

56th

*Annual
Report*



YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1948

*City of Rutland
Vermont*

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS

56th Annual Report



FISCAL YEAR ENDING
DECEMBER 31, 1948



RUTLAND, VERMONT

Printed by
THE NOVAK PRINTING COMPANY

Foreword



The purpose of this report is to give to the taxpayers of Rutland an analysis of expenditures made by your City Government during the year 1948, with a review of activities and services rendered.

Rutland, like every Town, City or State, is faced at present with the difficult task of raising sufficient funds for the operation of all departments, having in mind the ever increasing cost of wages and materials.

In 1939, the Board of Aldermen voted to discontinue the printing of the individual list of warrants in the annual City Report. However, a list of all warrants issued is made up each month by the City Treasurer, and distributed to His Honor, the Mayor, Members of the Board of Aldermen and Departmental Heads, and a copy furnished to the Rutland Herald. Such list shows the number of the warrant, the amount, to whom issued and for what purpose. Original approved bills supporting such warrants are on file numerically in the Clerk's Office, and the corresponding cancelled checks in the Treasurer's Office.

Bills for the department of Education are on file in the Office of the Superintendent of Schools and cancelled checks on file also in the Treasurer's Office.

Bills for the Department of Charities and Hospital Account and cancelled checks are on file in the Charity Department.

Any interested citizen is welcome at any time to call at the City Hall and examine vouchers and cancelled checks.

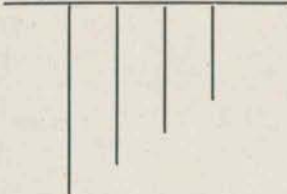


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Municipal Directory

MAYOR

Honorable Wayne N. Temple
82 North Main Street
(Term expires Mar. 14, 1949)

BOARD OF ALDERMEN

Joseph A. Abel, *President*
52 Litchfield Avenue
(Term expires Mar. 14, 1949)

Esme A. C. Smith, 70 Edgerton St.	term expires Mar. 14, 1949
Hermion K. Sherburne, Jr., 166 Church St.	" " " " 1949
John E. Hill, 100 A No. Main St.	" " " " 1949
John A. M. Hinsman, 2 Belmont Ave.	" " " " 1949
Hollis I. Loveland, 465 West St.	" " " " 1949
Gray S. Clark, 20 Howard Ave.	" " " " 1949
John E. Donahue, 15 Easterly Ave.	" " " " 1950
Arthur C. Grover, 55 Evergreen Ave.	" " " " 1950
Joseph F. Radigan, 109 Robbins St.	" " " " 1950
William C. Shouldice, Jr., 14 North St.	" " " " 1950

BOARD OF FINANCE

The Mayor, Ex-Officio, *Chairman*
The President of the Board of Aldermen
The City Treasurer

BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS

John R. Carrigan, 13½ Deer St.	term expires Mar. 14, 1949
Gus G. Corsones, 18 Lincoln Ave.	" " " " 1949
Leroy B. Noble, 64 Litchfield Ave.	" " " " 1949
Arlington Pond, 83 Davis St.	" " " " 1949
Maurice E. Walbridge, 68 Litchfield Ave.	" " " " 1950
Christopher A. Webber, 10 Billings Ave.	" " " " 1950
William W. Brislin, No. Church St.	" " " " 1950
Mildred S. Martin, 117 East St.	" " " " 1951
Joseph R. Paul, 263 Lincoln Ave.	" " " " 1951
Gordon B. Smith, Highland Ave.	" " " " 1951
Francis W. Billado, 67 Edgerton St.	" " " " 1951

*SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

Homer B. Ashland
46 Kingsley Avenue

*Appointed by School Commissioners.

Administrative Personel

City Clerk and Purchasing Agent.....	Henry P. Battles
*City Treasurer.....	W. Joseph Simonds
City Attorney.....	Milford K. Smith
City Constable.....	John J. Carbine
*Tax Collector.....	John J. Carbine
/Judge of City Court.....	Bernard R. Dick
Chief of Fire Department.....	Alfred H. Koltonski
Chief of Police.....	J. Fred Carbine
*Assessors-Walter J. Barrett, Harry A. Levins, Jas. J. Walsh	
Commissioner of Public Works	} Wilpas V. Kallio
City Engineer	
Superintendent of Streets	
Superintendent of Water	
Overseer of the Poor.....	Oscar S. Bergstrom
Health Officer and Milk Inspector.....	Charles D. Beale
Inspector of Buildings	
and Zoning Administrator.....	Guy E. Thayer
Meat Inspector.....	Dr. N. H. Cox
Old Age Assistance Investigator.....	Henry B. Carpenter

BOARD OF HEALTH

Harry R. Ryan, Jr.	term expires 1949
Dr. Charles D. Beale, Health Officer	" " 1949
Dr. Walter G. Hodsdon	" " 1950
Fred Beauchamp	" " 1951

COMMISSIONERS OF SINKING FUND

Charles H. Landon	term expires 1951
†Fred C. Spencer	" " 1949
†Robert D. Smith	" " 1950

*Elected—All others appointed.

/Appointed by Governor, term expires Feb. 1, 1949.

†Deceased.

ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

7

PENSION COMMITTEE

Gus G. Corsones	term expires Mar. 15, 1949
John E. Howard	" " " " 1950
Joseph F. Radigan	" " " " 1951
Esme A. C. Smith	" " " " 1952
John L. Dinn	" " " " 1953
E. R. Purdy	" " " " 1954
Alfred H. Koltonski	" " " " 1955

AUDITORS

Francis J. Casavaw	John E. Donahue	Warren G. Goodrich
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CEMETERY COMMISSIONERS

Charles R. Cheney	Walter S. Chapman	Beth R. Smith
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AIRPORT COMMISSIONERS

George C. Cobb	Gerald E. McLaughlin	Carleton O. Wilson
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BOARD OF HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS

Wilpas V. Kallio	Joseph A. Abel	Milford K. Smith
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MAYORS OF THE CITY OF RUTLAND

John A. Mead.....	1893
Levi G. Kingsley.....	1894
John A. Sheldon.....	1895
Thomas H. Browne.....	1896
Percival W. Clement.....	1897-1898, 1911-1912.
William Y. W. Ripley.....	1899
John D. Spellman.....	1900
J. Burton Hollister.....	1901
David W. Temple.....	1902-1903
Jack S. Carder.....	1904
J. Forest Manning.....	1905
Charles E. Paige.....	1906
Rollin L. Richmond.....	1907
Henry O. Carpenter.....	1908-1910
*Charles L. Howe.....	1912
Henry C. Brislin.....	1913-1914, 1917-1918
Bert L. Stafford.....	1915-1916
James C. Dunn.....	1919-1926
Arthur W. Perkins.....	1927-1934
Henry H. Branchaud.....	1935-1938
Henry B. Carpenter.....	1939-1942
Wayne N. Temple.....	1943-

*Succeeded Percival W. Clement, June 9, 1912.

Ward Officers

Elected March 2, 1948

Ward	Ward Clerk	Inspectors of Election
1.	Edward S. Pike	Lucile K. Curtis, 1st Kendrick E. Day, 2nd Frank L. Casavaw, 3rd
2.	Ellen E. Burke	Vesta D. Davison, 1st William Alexander, 2nd William E. Morris, 3rd
3.	Helen R. Mullen	Sarah H. Smith, 1st Jos. F. Cronan, 2nd Anna C. Carpenter, 3rd
4.	Martin L. Gleason	Dennis J. Anthony, 1st Dana G. Pierce, 2nd Dwight F. Chellis, 3rd
5.	Lloyd P. Wilkins	Harry L. Russell, 1st Richard W. Bolster, 2nd Mary C. Robillard, 3rd
6.	Annette B. Depan	Frank T. Fitzsimmons, 1st Alma F. Bartlett, 2nd Etta R. Leahey, 3rd
7.	Katherine E. Healy	Lucia D. Rice, 1st Daniel J. O'Rourke, 2nd Elizabeth Manfreda, 3rd
8.	Emma L. McGarry	Dennis B. Flanagan, 1st Madeline Granger, 2nd Margaret M. Cummings, 3rd
9.	M. Scott Gooding	Jay W. Smith, 1st Percy P. Wood, 2nd Agnes W. Gleason, 3rd
10.	Hazel G. Lavine	Marion E. Mangan, 1st Gustaf A. Anderson, 2nd Chas. J. Moroney, 3rd
11.	Berenice K. Scofield	Eugene F. Butterfly, 1st Harry O. Ross, 2nd Frances K. Pollard, 3rd

Facts About Rutland

Charter granted to Town of Rutland, September 7, 1761.
First White Settler, September 30, 1769.
First Town Meeting, October 3, 1770.
Organized as a City, November 19, 1892.
Population 1940, 17,217.
Area of land in City in acres, 5,235. Area in square miles, 8-1/3.
Mileage of Roads, 59.889.
Number of residence dwellings, 3,346.

Assessed Valuation, 1948:

Real Property	\$17,364,365.00
Personal Property	2,810,035.00
	\$20,174,400.00
9,837 polls	983,700.00
	\$21,158,100.00
Grand List 1%	\$211,581.00
Tax Rate, 1948:	On Grand List
City Purposes	\$1.60
School	1.30
Highway	.20
Sinking Fund	.01
County	.04
Bonds	.32
Library	.09
Children's Aid	.04
	\$3.60

BONDED DEBT

Year	Total	Less Sinking Fund	Net
Dec. 31, 1935	\$1,202,000.00	\$236,248.84	\$965,751.16
Dec. 31, 1936	1,155,000.00	256,233.96	898,766.04
Dec. 31, 1937	1,070,000.00	224,651.50	845,348.50
Dec. 31, 1938	953,000.00	173,443.28	779,556.72
Dec. 31, 1939	968,000.00	188,852.47	779,147.53
Dec. 31, 1940	869,000.00	88,907.53	780,092.47
Dec. 31, 1941	874,000.00	97,690.34	776,309.66
Dec. 31, 1942	742,000.00	48,634.13	693,365.87
Dec. 31, 1943	667,000.00	57,402.72	609,597.28
Dec. 31, 1944	573,000.00	46,474.55	526,525.45
Dec. 31, 1945	479,000.00	35,521.35	443,478.65
Dec. 31, 1946	476,000.00	24,228.41	451,771.59
Dec. 31, 1947	503,000.00	12,672.33	490,327.67
Dec. 31, 1948	606,000.00		606,000.00

Mayor's Message

To the Citizens of Rutland:

In accordance with the usual custom, it is my pleasure to submit to you the fifty-sixth annual report of our City. Detailed reports included herein from the various departments show how the funds of the City have been received and expended.

The appropriation approved by the Board of Aldermen this year was reduced to \$1,000. which will make it necessary to restrict the number of these annual reports that can be distributed.

However we have had printed in pamphlet form a statement of receipts and expenditures for the year 1948 which is now available.

The deficit as shown in the financial statement of \$73,705.78 was due to a loss in revenue which was anticipated on a total assessment of \$21,500,000. which was reduced after the revaluation of the property in the flood stricken area and the refusal of the tax payers to authorize an additional 20c to be added to the maximum tax rate last year, together with approximately \$19,000. which was expended for extension of new water mains and sewers in connection with construction of new homes.

I am inserting an article in the warning at the March 1st election for a bond issue of \$30,000. to carry out applications now on hand and expected new applications for these extensions during 1949.

I respectfully ask that you give this article serious consideration as it is very desirable to assist in every way possible those who wish to construct their new homes.

There will also be an article inserted for \$30,000. for the continuation of the road improvement work which was started late last summer in several parts of the city. With the new paver which the City purchased it is planned during 1949 to repave 10 miles more of our city streets, practically all of which will be in residential areas.

Rutland like all cities, towns, and states is finding it difficult to raise sufficient funds to meet expenses, having in mind the ever increasing costs of labor and materials.

MAYOR'S MESSAGE

11

With a restricted maximum amount to be used for city purposes of \$1.60 it is impossible to carry out any reasonable and desired plans for public improvements except by bond issues.

With the ever increasing pension fund costs and other items voted by the tax payers in past years without any provision being made to raise additional funds to meet these costs, deficits are inevitable and will continue until such time as funds are provided by additional taxation for enlarged and improved public facilities.

Articles covering proposed water system improvements will be presented to the voters for their consideration on March 1st, as I have previously informed you and I hope that serious consideration will be given to all bond issue requests so that Rutland can start on a long range plan for the improvement of its streets, water and sewer systems and other public facilities.

In closing I want to express my appreciation and thanks to the members of the Board of Aldermen, all city officials and employees for the loyal cooperation given me during the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

Wayne H. Temple

Mayor.

Where The Money Came From

1948

REVENUE

(Excludes Temporary Loans, Transfers, Receipts from Bond Sales and Meter Account)

Per Cent		
80.21	Taxes, General and School	\$771,109.15
6.74	Water	64,839.96
6.03	School (State Aid, Tuition and 1947 Cash Balance)	57,939.89
2.03	General (including Fees)	19,539.44
1.75	Public Works (Street, Sewers and General)	16,826.31
1.38	Tax Collector	13,281.18
.47	City Court	4,520.40
.47	Charity, Corrections and Hospital	4,499.45
.47	Airport	4,471.28
.25	Fire and Police	2,360.32
.20	Swimming Pool and Arts and Crafts	1,962.60
	Interest Accrued on Bonds	69.75
100.00		\$961,419.73
	Cash on hand December 31, 1947	76,168.07
		\$1,037,587.80
	Transfer to General Fund from Flood Account	128,703.96
		\$1,166,291.76
	Less Cash on hand School Account December 31, 1948	72.20
		\$1,166,219.56
	Current	
	Total Expenditures	\$1,239,925.34
	Total Current Revenue	1,166,219.56
	Deficit	\$73,705.78

Where The Money Went

1948

EXPENDITURES

(Excludes 1948 Temporary Loans Paid, Transfers, Bond Expenditures and Meter Expense)

Per Cent		
26.93	Education	\$332,922.99
7.97	Fire	98,931.62
7.31	Streets	90,531.70
5.48	Bonds Paid	68,000.00
5.39	Police	66,913.11
16.13	Temporary Loans, 1947	200,000.00
3.92	General	48,615.15
4.78	Water	59,286.87
3.24	Pension	40,284.95
2.45	Salaries	30,482.26
2.43	Charity and Corrections	30,119.86
1.78	Old Age Assistance Tax	22,133.25
1.60	Library	19,844.90
1.60	Hospital	19,825.06
1.56	Main Extensions	19,383.33
1.55	Recreation (Swimming Pool, Play- grounds, Skating Rink)	19,251.60
1.45	Lights	18,007.86
1.28	Public Works, General	15,949.93
1.15	Sewers	14,351.90
1.12	Interest	13,894.39
.65	Airport	8,059.19
.15	Sinking Fund	2,042.15
.08	Zoning	1,051.34
	City Court	41.93
100.00		\$1,239,925.34



Schools



To the Mayor and the Citizens of Rutland:

The Board of School Commissioners and the Superintendent of Schools herewith present the fifty-sixth annual school report for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1948.

Health and Safety

There are four requirements in a good health program: (1) A healthful environment, (2) good health instruction, (3) adequate physical education rooms and outdoor play space, and (4) desirable health services.

In classrooms having high brightness contrasts, where the rule and not the exception is six foot candles of light, where the ventilating systems are not working, and where over 64% of pupils desks and seats are not adjustable, one can hardly say that the school environment is healthful. Look at the accompanying "before and after" pictures. We have done five such rooms this year. Although almost 61% of all our classrooms need such treatment, our 1949 Budget will permit the improvement of only one more classroom in each building.

There are literally almost no health textbooks in our schools! New ones would aid the teachers materially in health instruction.

The physical education program in the elementary grades is entirely inadequate and will continue to be so until proper indoor and outdoor facilities are provided. We can hardly expect pupils to exercise and yet provide no place, either inside or outside, for a thing so vitally needed by growing bodies.

Every day, in all the buildings save one, about 450 children enjoy a complete hot lunch at an average cost of a little over 24 cents. The job is done through the efforts of our principals, with the strong support of our Parent-Teacher Associations, and with the help of the Elk's Club.

Among innumerable duties, our school nurses made 2,258 home, school and other visits, and completed 1,703 medical inspections during 1948. They were assisted in their work by the Vermont Association for the Blind, the Vermont Association for the Crippled, the Vermont Tuberculosis Association, and the Rutland Visiting Nurses' Association. Two important needs



Before

LONGFELLOW SCHOOL, GRADE 3

After



67% of all school children in the City are in need of dental care.

School Safety is important. We are inaugurating a new, year-round, fire prevention program—including new and improved fire exit drills, and new and well-marked fire alarm systems for all buildings. To assist our excellent school safety patrols, we shall soon put into use unusual traffic signs at every intersection where children cross. Several playgrounds have been resurfaced, and we plan to add safety fences at Meldon and Dana this year.

Instruction and Related Services

The most important factor in instruction is the teacher! Rutland is particularly fortunate in having a group of teachers whose average 3.64 years of professional training, and average 19 years of successful experience, and unusual skill in teaching, leave little to be desired. To keep these teachers, and to attract new ones when necessary, we **must** increase our salaries—particularly at the bottom and in the middle of our salary schedule. In comparison with other cities in the State, Rutland **should** be near the top. Actually we are now in seventh place.

We have corrected badly overcrowded conditions in five of our primary classrooms, and we hope to continue to do this as need arises. When parents more fully realize the implications to their children of 45-pupil classrooms, they will not tolerate them again.

Our kindergartens have operated successfully for two full school years—satisfactorily meeting the needs of our five-year-olds. This service provides time, space and equipment for the all-round development of these children; and will help them greatly in future years physically, mentally and emotionally-socially. Kindergarten **is** important, and we should not like to do without them again.

Our art instruction now places emphasis upon individual and creative expression, art as an appreciation subject, the functional use of art in daily living, and upon the importance of handicrafts. A craft program was introduced for the first time, in the first six grades, in September, 1948.

We continue to enjoy excellent music instruction for our young children, as well as for the older ones, which quite naturally leads to excellent ensembles later. In addition to certain smaller groups, we have a band of 50 members, an orchestra of 30, a chorus of 70, and a senior chorus of 40. Most of these groups have received high ratings in all festivals they have attended.

30, a chorus of 70, and a senior chorus of 40. Most of these groups have received high ratings in all festivals they have attended.

In spite of the almost complete lack of facilities, all pupils in the elementary schools enjoy a daily physical education period, including such activities as can be indulged in under the circumstances. There are conditioning games and activities for the boys at Meldon and the High School, and games and individual activities for the girls. Each child should have a complete physical examination to determine his health status. Also, both indoor and outdoor facilities are needed before we can hope to have a really adequate physical education program.

A new Driver Training course at the High School has now prepared about 100 students to drive safely. This service can, and should, be extended to the adults in the community, as soon as possible, at no cost to the taxpayer.

Our adult Evening Trade School is performing an outstanding service to this and neighboring communities. 140 men were trained last year, and 125 are now enrolled in plumbing, machine shop, auto mechanics, electrical work, watch repair, printing, building trades, welding and woodworking. The program is financed entirely through tuitions, and Federal and State aid. Employers have recognized the growing need for this type of training, and are cooperating to the fullest extent by organizing advisory committees to assist in setting up courses of study and urging their employees to take advantage of this training.

Buildings and Grounds

The present overcrowded conditions in the primary grades in the Lincoln and Dana schools, and new birth statistics indicating that we shall have 35% more children in Rutland by 1953, should be all the evidence needed to convince anyone that we shall need either new buildings or additions to our present buildings. Let us look at our present buildings from three angles: (1) structurally, (2) as to their fire hazards, and (3) from the point of view of their suitability for a modern educational program.

Although he pointed out many repairs needed, Building Inspector Guy E. Thayer has pronounced all schools structurally safe.

In a thorough fire safety inspection report of March 18, 1948, prepared for the Rutland City Association of Insurance Agents, innumerable fire hazards were listed—60 of which had to do with the buildings themselves!

Lastly, the buildings, with the exception of the High School, are completely inadequate for a modern educational program. Lack of space here prevents a full substantiation of this statement. However, it should be said that, no matter what the condition of our present buildings, it is impossible for them ever to have the facilities which are absolutely essential parts of any modern educational program.

We have been glad to service our City by the relatively free use of the High School and Meldon Auditoriums for various community events.

School Finance

By effecting economies wherever possible, even on small items, our total of unpaid bills at the end of this fiscal year was only \$1,607.78. Since more than this amount, due us in Federal Aid for 1948, has now been received, we are happy that we have been able to take care of our "deficit" ourselves.

Only once, since 1942, have our schools been able to operate on the \$1.30 Charter ceiling tax rate. That this tax limitation is entirely unrealistic should be evident to everyone, now.

As pointed out elsewhere in this report, our teachers' salaries must be raised. Already it is impossible to hire teachers at our beginning salary. Barre, Montpelier, Hartford, Brattleboro and Springfield now pay beginning teachers anywhere from \$200 to \$400 more than we do. Official Government reports prove that teachers' salaries have lagged far behind those for persons engaged in agriculture, or in industry, or the average earnings of all full-time workers. Although the cost of living has risen approximately 18.3% since the last teachers' bonus was voted in Rutland, our teachers are asking only for an 8% increase.

The following are the larger increases in our Proposed Budget:

Salary Increases (Teachers and Janitors)	\$16,056.
Maintenance and Improvements	9,727.
Repair and Replacement of Furniture	7,311.
Instructional Equipment	3,588.
Replacement, chiefly lights	3,525.
Additional Instructional Supplies	2,010.
To Renew Ventilation Systems	1,760.
Additional Textbooks	1,689.
New Furniture	763.
Additional Library Books	695.
Floor Edger and Other Maintenance Equipment	500.

Then, of course, we do not have the balance on hand of \$3,996.44, that we had a year ago.

This year, therefore, we must ask for an additional 11 cent tax for a partial cost-of-living adjustment in salaries for 1948, and 29 cents more to operate and maintain the schools for 1949. This makes a 40 cent increase in the school tax rate. This will actually cost the poll tax payer only 40 cents for the whole year! The increase for the property tax payer whose real estate is assessed at about the average figure (\$3,500) would be only \$14. for the year.

In conclusion, we wish to express our sincere appreciation to our teachers, and to local organizations and all friends who have helped in promoting the welfare of the schools. We have devoted ourselves to this same end, and we shall continue to do our utmost to serve the children and youth of Rutland.

Respectfully submitted,

GUS G. CORSONES,

President,

For the Board of School Commissioners.

HOMER B. ASHLAND,

Superintendent of Schools.

Rutland, Vermont
February 3, 1949

RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR YEAR ENDING
DECEMBER 31, 1948

Receipts

	1947	1948
Balance.....	\$245.29	\$3,996.44
Cancelled warrant.....		92.31
Kindergarten Reserve.....	5,923.23	
\$6 Bonus Reserve.....	4,263.00	
City Appropriation.....	268,750.00	275,055.30
State Support.....	11,627.55	21,540.50
State Aid.....	8,711.41	7,978.98
Textbooks.....	2,124.45	2,491.75
Tuition.....	13,950.32	13,614.29
Other Income (reimbursements on adult and evening classes, manual training materials sold to students, etc.).....	7,671.80	8,225.62
Total Receipts.....	\$323,267.05	\$332,995.19

Expenditures

Insurance.....	\$3,478.22	\$3,414.73
Fuel and Light.....	16,487.62	20,373.97
Repairs.....	30,741.00	22,573.20
Salaries, Teachers and Principals.....	185,441.82	211,075.96
Salaries, Janitors.....	21,042.53	22,541.95
Salaries, Others.....	21,839.30	22,356.57
Supplies.....	6,736.89	7,967.76
Books.....	5,535.33	7,634.52
Transportation.....	2,324.01	2,470.15
Capital Outlay.....	4,605.33	2,088.98
Kindergartens.....	10,418.44	
\$6 per Week Bonus.....	4,389.00	
Other Expenditures.....	6,231.12	10,425.20
Total Expenditures.....	\$319,270.61	\$332,922.99
Balance.....	\$3,996.44	\$72.20

Outstanding Bills December 31, 1948

City Coal Company.....	\$1,044.37
Dahlgren & Carrigan.....	173.50
Carl Fischer, Inc.....	85.89
New England Tel. & Tel. Company.....	102.29
John Welch Coal Company.....	201.73
Total Outstanding.....	\$1,607.78

FINANCE COMMITTEE,

Leroy B. Noble, *Chairman*
Christopher A. Webber,
Wm. W. Brislin.

Pension Board

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen

For the eleventh year of its operation, the City of Rutland Pension Plan which became effective January 1, 1938 has resulted in a net cost to the City of \$40,284.95. This figure is explained as follows:

Total Premiums paid to Insurance Company	\$49,204.27
Total Benefits paid to Pensioners by City	9,325.88
	\$58,530.15
Less amount of Employees' contributions	18,245.20
	\$40,284.95

Since the start of the Plan 36 employees have been retired. Of these 10 have died, leaving 26 still on the retired list. Seven more will reach retirement age January 1, 1949.

As of December 31 there are 184 contributing members with 19 new members joining January 1, 1949.

The budget requirements for 1949 will be \$46,000.00.

Respectfully submitted for the Committee,

ESME A. C. SMITH,
Chairman.

DIRECTOR


To the Honorable City Council and Citizens of Rutland:

The resignation of Miss Marion Humble as director of the Rutland Free Library has been the central fact of 1948 for those working in or with the library. It has served to emphasize trends which earlier were only partially realized.

One of these, growth of the library under Miss Humble's guidance, has earned wide-spread appreciation. Citizens of Rutland have freely voiced pride in their library and its developing services. Increased city appropriations have reflected this pride. But not until Miss Humble's resignation was the degree of change fully felt. The trustees of the Library Board were faced with no simple task in finding her successor. The size and quality of the work carried on at the library dictated the selection of a person of very special attainments. Mr. Truman R. Temple, retired librarian of the Hartford Public Library, Hartford, Conn., whose services in the emergency the Board was so extremely fortunate to enlist, has insisted that discouragement should not be allowed to push the Board into a make-shift appointment not only because of present library requirements but because of the interesting potentialities latent in the library situation. His advice grounded in long experience has been invaluable.

The second trend, though apparent for some time, has overwhelmed the efforts of the Board. The rising cost of competent librarians has long been recognized. The shortage of the kind needed in Rutland has now been painfully measured. Mr. Wilbert Burditt, chairman of the Personnel Committee of the Library Board, has devoted countless hours to finding possible candidates, securing their qualifications and references, writing them for interviews. Since May the Board has held six special meetings on the problem. Each time a selection has been on the point of confirmation, the prospective candidate has been offered better pay or conditions or both either at the current position or elsewhere. In fact the difficulty snowballed to such a degree that the Library Committee of the Board of Aldermen meeting with the Trustees of the Library Board advised raising the salary offered.

In spite of these trying conditions, the library has continued to give good service. For this we must thank our good fortune in gaining the aid of Mr. Truman R. Temple, who has been in charge since the end of September, and in having a loyal staff. Since September first there have been five full-time members of the staff as well as a part-time book repairer and janitor.



Rutland Free Library

TRUSTEES

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I am submitting herewith reports for the year 1948, of the Director of the Rutland Free Library and the Treasurer of the Rutland Free Library Association.

The library this year lost Miss Marion Humble, as Director, whose invaluable services have brought the Rutland Library to its present fine position.

During the past few months, Mr. Truman R. Temple, of Granville, N. Y. was gracious enough to act as librarian for us, and the Trustees of the library wish to express their gratitude to him for helping us over a trying period.

The Library Board of Trustees wishes to express its great appreciation to the Mayor and the library committee of the Board of Aldermen who have shown unusual interest in our library situation this past year, and have aided us greatly in our plans for the future.

Due to the resignation of Miss Humble, the report that follows, was written by Mrs. Darwin Greene, Secretary of the Board of Trustees, who consented to take over this task.

Very truly yours,
MILFORD K. SMITH, *President*,
Rutland Free Library Association.

Lack of funds has imposed restrictions on the use of the auditorium. In recognition of the city's flood expenses, the trustees requested the same appropriation in 1948 as in 1947. To live within this budget, the trustees were forced to turn off the heat on the second and third floors at the end of January last winter, and again in November the auditorium was closed. Although this action disappointed many groups wishing to meet in the auditorium or set up exhibits there, more than 50 meetings of various groups were held in the library; the Summer Exhibit of the Mid-Vermont Artists was hung in the auditorium, July 1-August 27; and a Children's Art Exhibit in charge of Miss Lucy Doane was on display May 22-June 15. Saturday morning movies for children have been hard for the staff to handle because they had to be shown in the children's room which could accommodate only a part of the 200 or more children at a time. The library is indebted to Mrs. H. Stetson Fletcher and Mrs. Martin Freeman for their aid to the staff in leading discussion of the films and entertaining the overflow audience with record playing.

The auditorium is one of the finest features of the library building and the closing of it will be subject to reconsideration as soon as conditions warrant. Fuel savings may result from the installation of the new boiler in place of the old one which gave out in May. Storm windows on the second floor would help. However, problems other than heat relating to the use of the auditorium need to be solved before use of it can be freely granted.

That the library has been eager to participate in community activities has been evident in a variety of ways. In the spring Miss Humble and Mrs. Taylor became co-chairmen of the Education Committee of the Rutland Forums; and until she left Miss Humble acted as chairman of the School and Library Committee of the State Forum organization. In cooperation with the Vermont Association for the Blind and the Vermont Department of Social Welfare, an exhibit of books in braille and other educational devices for the blind was shown. A gift of books in braille from the Lions' Club prompted the director to investigate the needs of the sixty-nine blind people in Rutland County leading to a number of aids to work with the blind, most notable of which was a gift to the library from the American Printing House for the Blind of a subscription to Reader's Digest in Braille available for circulation. During the playground season thirty or more books were sent to each playground center to be used especially on rainy days. The director spoke eight times before different groups. In May a symposium on "Religion and Psychiatry as Factors in Personality Development" to which the

public was invited was sponsored by the Trustees of the Library Board. These are a few of the more interesting community activities.

Book and magazine circulation in 1948 totalled 84,360 compared with 72,616 in 1947, a total gain of 11,744. The gain in the first six months alone was 6,887, more than one thousand per month. This circulation gain and the continuously increasing use of the library for reference questions by business men, homemakers, students, and others, indicates progress that can be measured in terms of usefulness to citizens and taxpayers; but so much remains to be done that sometimes the progress seems slight.

We cannot begin to thank in any adequate terms the many friends who have presented the library with books, magazines, and beautiful flowers. Library users as well as the staff appreciate the gifts and the thought behind them.

And to the RUTLAND HERALD, again, "Thank you!" for cooperation in publishing book and movie lists, news of meetings, editorials about our books on mental hygiene—and the Symposium—books about jobs, books on forum topics. The HERALD is the Library's staunch collaborator.

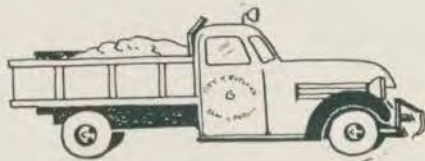
Respectfully submitted,

ELIZABETH B. GREENE,

Secretary,

Rutland Free Library Association.





Public Works

To the Honorable City Council:

I herewith submit the Annual Report of activities of the Department of Public Works for the year 1948.

Street Department

Considerable progress was made during the past year in modernizing the mechanical equipment of the Street Department. A new bituminous, continuous-mix road paver was purchased; a new 10-ton gasoline-powered roller replaced the old steam roller purchased in 1928; a new and larger Diesel-powered road grader replaced our old power grader.

Through the Federal Works Agency we received the following additional equipment:

- 1—6 x 6 International truck with power winch
- 1—International pickup truck
- 1—Chevrolet pickup truck
- 1—Low bed, 20-ton trailer
- 1—Ford station wagon

The following sections of streets were paved by the new paver, using Bond Issue funds:

- Grove Street—from Oak Street to Vernon Street
- South Street—from Granger Street to Forest Street
- Forest Street—from South Street to River Street
- Park Street—from South Main Street to the R. R. Crossing
- East Street—from East Washington Street to Killington Avenue
- Crescent Street—from Church Street to North Main Street
- Lincoln Avenue—from West Street to Grant Avenue

It is planned to continue this work on streets as authorized by the Honorable Board of Aldermen during 1949.

The Department also continued to resurface streets where necessary with a bituminous sand retreatment.

Progress was made in graveling outlying streets and also streets where breaking up occurred during the spring months.

PUBLIC WORKS

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Under private contract, and with State Department of Highways' supervision, '76 Bridge was completed—a modern concrete and steel structure replaced the covered bridge washed away during the flood of 1947.

The new Public Works Department garage on Post Street was started under contract to Mr. J. P. Carrara. The end of 1948 found the building well on its way to completion.

The Street Department also carried out a flood protection project on East Creek from the vicinity of Crescent Street to a point where East Creek enters Otter Creek. The stream was widened; straightened where possible; deepened, and earth dikes thrown up in an attempt to avoid flooding of low lying areas adjacent to the Creek.

Winter work was carried out as usual, plowing, sanding and salting being done whenever necessary, including operations at the Airport. The latter months of 1948 were unusual as very little snowfall occurred requiring only a minimum of salting and sanding.

During the year 516 Linear Ft. of 5 foot wide cement concrete sidewalk and 1,064 Linear Ft. of integral curb and gutter were built.

Sewer Department

The Sewer Department carried out the usual duties of maintaining the sewer system, cleaning out catch basins, investigating and removing stoppages, and repairing mains.

A considerable number of new mains were constructed on various streets previously without sewer service, thus opening new areas for building. These new mains are as follows:

Emmett Avenue	465 ft. of 8" main
Easterly Avenue	831 ft. of 10" "
Stratton Road and Piedmont	1,434 ft. of 8" "
East Washington Street	311 ft. of 8" "
Thomas Street	104 ft. of 8" "
Highland Avenue	102 ft. of 8" "
Harvard Street	416 ft. of 8" "
Billings Avenue (South of Harvard)	520 ft. of 8" "
Billings Avenue (North of Harvard to Harvard)	188 ft. of 10" "
	90 ft. of 8" "
Sargent Avenue	324 ft. of 8" "

Stratton Road (Killington Avenue north)	84 ft. of 10" "
	212 ft. of 8" "
Stratton Road (near Cemetery)	81 ft. of 8" "
Dana Avenue	75 ft. of 8" "
Meadow Lane	366 ft. of 8" "
Park Street (south end)	56 ft. of 8" "
North Main Street (Vernon Street south)	142 ft. of 8" "
Post Street (South Street south)	108 ft. of 8" "

Making a total of 5,909 Linear Ft. of new main sewer lines.

New basins and manholes were built and others repaired or rebuilt. 119 connections were made to new buildings constructed during the year.

General D. P. W. Department

New culverts were installed; bridges inspected and maintained; guard rails repaired and painted; the city dump and incinerator were kept in a sanitary and orderly manner.

Trees were trimmed and removed when necessary. They were also sprayed with a DDT solution by private contract with very satisfactory results.

This department also maintained Main Street Park; did some necessary repair work at the Swimming Pool and also did work on the new tennis courts and skating rink at Rotary Field.

Water Department

The Water Department installed 2,604 linear feet of new 6" cast iron water main in the following streets:

Emmett Avenue	432 feet
Piedmont Drive	678 "
Harvard Street	522 "
Thomas Street	180 "
Thrall Avenue	416 "
Jefferson Street	41 "
Park Street	50 "
East Washington Street	184 "
Sargent Avenue	48 "
Scale Avenue	53 "

On Jasmin Lane 300 feet of new 1" copper line replaced an old $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron pipe which was in poor condition. On Post Street 103 feet of $\frac{3}{4}$ " copper line was laid to give service to a new warehouse.

The 16" transmission main from the Reservoir was cleaned of rocks and debris deposited in the line by the flood of 1947.

The channel of Mendon Brook adjacent to the Reservoir, and above and below the intake dam, was deepened, widened, and a protective dike thrown up in order to keep high water within the main channel and to prevent damage to the reservoir and other water works structures.

Ten thousand 4-year-old spruce trees were planted on the watershed at the old Wheeler meadows.

A number of test wells were driven at the Reservoir site as well as in the city limits. The only location showing sufficient volume and good quality water was at a point west of Forest Street and south of the end of Meadow Street near an old gravel pit. Tests indicated a potential yield of about 1,000,000 gallons of water per day.

113 water connections were made to new buildings constructed during the year. A number of sprinkler connections were also made.

Numerous inspections of the watershed and patrols of the streams were made during the year.

The Engineering Department made surveys of city properties and streets; laid out sewer and water lines; sidewalks and curbs. Records were made and kept of all installations and improvements.

The expenses for the year 1948 (including special appropriations and bond issues) are as follows:

Department	Appropriation	Income from other sources*	Total Expended
Streets	\$86,289.84	\$17,878.82	\$104,168.66
Sewers	10,997.36	4,104.51	14,351.90
General DPW	14,217.88	1,732.05	15,949.93
Water	53,183.46	12,344.40	61,922.31
	\$164,688.54	\$36,059.78	\$196,392.80
Main extensions	\$15,000.00	\$4,383.33	\$19,383.33
Sidewalk and Curb			
Bond	5,000.00	2,734.50	4,832.83
Permanent Road			
Bond	62,038.10	.....	47,991.10
Garage Bond	30,000.00	.....	15,597.50

*Income from other sources included State Aid for Highways

(plowing, sanding and summer retreatment) transfers for work done for other city departments, and payment for private work such as sewer and water services.

I wish to extend my appreciation to all members of the Public Works Department for their cooperation during the past year.

To the Mayor, the Honorable Board of Aldermen, all city officials and departments, I wish to extend my appreciation for their kind cooperation and assistance.

Respectfully submitted,
W. V. KALLIO,
Commissioner of Public Works.



Fire Protection

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I hereby submit to you the annual report covering the activities of the Fire Department for the year 1948.

During the year the Department responded to 467 alarms as follows: 425 Telephone alarms, 28 Box alarms, and 14 Verbal alarms. The Department also responded to 62 "Special Service" calls of various nature.

The value of property endangered by fire, the amount of insurance carried and the loss paid on fires that the Department was called to is as follows:

	Value	Insurance Carried	Insurance Paid
Buildings	\$567,575.00	\$442,226.00	\$24,391.47
Contents	235,734.00	162,044.00	14,715.07
TOTALS	\$803,309.00	\$604,270.00	\$39,106.54
Loss paid on claims for fires that the Department was not called to			3,295.00
TOTAL DAMAGE			\$42,401.54

The Personnel of the Fire Department consists of Chief, 2 Assistant Chiefs, 2 Captains, 24 Regular Men, and 10 Call Men.

Apparatus

Engine 1	750 G.P.M. Buffalo Triple Combination	1941
Engine 2	750 G.P.M. Buffalo Triple Combination	1947
Engine 3	750 G.P.M. Buffalo Quadruple	1936
Engine 4	500 G.P.M. Stevens Triple Combination	1948
Ladder	75' American LaFrance Aerial	1927
Service Truck	¾ Ton International	1938
Jeep	4 Wheel Drive Willys	1943
Ford Sedan		1947
Row Boat	16'	

All apparatus is in very good condition.

On January 16, Engine 3 was in an accident at the corner of South Main Street and West Street, causing considerable damage to the truck. The truck was completely overhauled and is now in good condition.

Two new fire alarm boxes were added during the year. One at Stratton Road and Jackson Avenue, and one at the south end of the Creek Road. Two old boxes were replaced with new ones.

During the ice storm of December 30, five fire alarm boxes were burned out beyond repair, caused by a tree falling across the arc light circuit and fire alarm wires. New boxes have been ordered to replace these.

Cost of Fire Department for 1948

Salaries	\$79,567.37
New fire engine	5,000.00
Repairing Engine 3 after accident	3,319.56
General expenses	12,327.40
Total Cost	\$100,214.33
Appropriations	\$97,013.00
Received from out-of-town fires	1,125.00
Received from Police Department for gas	1,128.71
Received from Police Department for labor and material on Police System	112.50
Received for fire alarm box and pedestal damaged by truck	313.14
Received for wiring permits	314.00
Received for private fire alarm box	200.00
Miscellaneous	403.88
Total Appropriations	\$100,610.23
Total Cost	100,214.33
Balance Void	\$395.90

During the month of May, the Chamber of Commerce and the local Board of Fire Underwriters conducted a city-wide inspection with members of the Fire Department. Fifty trained inspectors from all over New England inspected all business buildings in the city. Their report was very complete and some fire hazard conditions were corrected.

I would like to call to your attention again that the sleeping quarters of the City Hall fire station should have a ventilating

system as a serious health hazard exists under the present conditions.

I wish to thank all of the members of the Fire Department and all city officials for their cooperation and help.

Respectfully submitted,
ALFRED H. KOLTONSKI,
Chief of Fire Department.



Police Protection

1 Chief, 1 Captain, 1 First Sergeant, 1 Second Sergeant,
16 Regular Patrolmen, 3 Meter Patrolmen

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I respectfully submit the following report covering the activities of the Police Department for the year ending December 31, 1948.

During the year, the Department answered and investigated a total of 3,313 complaints, considerably less than last year when we had the East Creek flood to contend with.

Forty-seven meters were added in the business section, making a total of 471 now in operation. Forty-one of these are the two-hour type, situated on Wales Street and Strong's Avenue.

Since the meters were installed, September 1, 1947, they have yielded the sum of \$44,508.23 and \$32,597.04 of this amount was taken in during 1948. The total cost of the meters and installation was \$30,900.00. We have paid \$22,265.05 to the Meter Company, leaving a balance due of \$8,634.95. A balance of \$11,754.19 was on hand in the meter account as of January 1, 1949. In a very short time the meters will be paid for and the City will receive the full revenue, instead of the 50% now retained. As required by ordinance, the above returns were deposited with the City Treasurer and placed in the Parking Meter Fund.

The sum of \$3,752.00 was collected in parking fines and paid to Judge Bernard Dick, Municipal Court, as required by law. He, in turn, paid this amount over to the City Treasurer. It goes into the City's General Account.

The City Council voted to excuse all first offenders of the Parking Ordinance in July. From that period until December 31st, a total of 844 first offenders were excused.

Two police boxes were added to our Gamewell Police recall system, making a total of 15 boxes now in operation. Police beats were extended to take care of the boxes. One box was

POLICE DEPARTMENT

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placed on the Library Building on Court Street and Center Street, the other at the intersection of Hopkins Street and Strong's Avenue.

Traffic lights were added at the intersection of Deer Street and Woodstock Avenue, and at the intersection of River Street, Strong's Avenue, and Madison Street. A traffic light at the intersection of Wales Street and Strong's Avenue was taken down at the order of the City Council. We now have 12 traffic lights, excluding part time lights in front of the Fire Station and the Swimming Pool. Traffic lights are in operation from 8 A.M. until 10 P.M. and longer, if we have reason to anticipate heavy traffic.

The Department investigated 334 motor vehicle accidents last year, two of which were fatal. This figure compares with 321 for the year 1947.

A very successful police school for members of this Department was conducted in November, and I am sure that the officers profited from the instructions.

The speakers covered a wide range of subjects, including homicide, note taking and report making, gathering of evidence, photography and a simulated major case of burglary. Special Agents from the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Vermont Department of Public Safety, Vermont Attorney General's Office and Rutland County's States Attorney were the principal speakers and instructors. Peace Officers from a radius of 50 miles attended the school.

The financial and miscellaneous reports of the Department are as follows:

Financial Statement (General)

Appropriations for Salaries and Expenses	\$67,860.55
Receipts	45.80
	<hr/>
	\$67,906.35
Expended for Salaries	56,224.44
Expended for Expenses	10,688.67
	<hr/>
	66,913.11
	<hr/>
	\$993.24

Financial Statement (Parking Meters)

Balance in account, January 1, 1948	\$4,921.34
Receipts from damaged meters	273.00
Receipts from meter collections	32,597.04
Total receipts	\$37,791.38
Paid Magee-Hale Park-O-Meter Company for meters	\$17,535.52
Paid Magee-Hale Park-O-Meter Company for parts	232.04
Paid Meter Patrolmen, salaries	7,189.96
Paid Miscellaneous expenses, including purchase of coin separating machine, installation and purchase of traffic lights, replacing meter posts (Public Works Dept.) tools, etc.	1,079.67
Total expenses	26,037.19
Balance in account December 31, 1948	\$11,754.19

Miscellaneous

Arrests for all causes during the year 1948	294
Number of Automobile accidents investigated	334
Number of fines collected for violation of parking ordinance of \$1.00 each	\$3,752.00
Number of automobiles reported stolen	53
Number of burglaries and breaks reported	26
Number of miscellaneous thefts reported	101
Number of business places and stores found open by officers at night	608
Number of transients who applied for and received lodging...	283
Number of first offenders against the parking ordinance who were excused	844

Report of Scout Cars and GMC Truck

These vehicles were used both for patrolling and making arrests. The vehicles are equipped with two way radio and are in contact with Headquarters at all times. Residential sections of the city were constantly patrolled by the scout car every night. The GMC truck has proved invaluable for transporting supplies such as signs, paint, and material of all kinds. Listed below are statistics on these cars:

Miles Covered	Calls Answered	Gasoline Used
58,555	1,499	6,108

TABLE OF ARRESTS FOR ALL OFFENSES FOR 1948

Offense	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Assault.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Breach of Peace.....	3	3	3	1	8	..	5	6	2	3	5	3	42
Fugitive from Justice.....	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Grand Larceny.....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	5
Petty Larceny.....	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	2	3	..	2	..	11
Intoxication.....	9	6	10	14	16	25	15	12	15	12	4	11	149
Non-Support.....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Vagrancy.....	..	1	..	1	3	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	11
Motor Vehicle Law Violation.....	4	1	7	1	1	4	2	9	5	3	4	3	44
City Traffic Ord. Violation	1	1	..	..	..	3	1	3	..	1	2	5	17
Liquor Ord. Violation.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Breaking and Entering, Burglary.....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Attempted Theft.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fraud.....	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Loitering.....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Damage to State Property	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total.....	17	13	22	25	29	34	24	38	26	20	21	25	294

I take this opportunity to express to the Mayor, the Board of Aldermen, and all Departments in the City Hall, my appreciation of their courtesy, assistance and cooperation during the past year.

Very truly yours,

J. FRED CARBINE,

Chief of Police.

Health Officer

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

It is the pleasure of your Health Officer to submit, herewith, his annual report for 1948.

The Health Department is composed of a three-man Board of Health, and a Health Officer.

Through this department is maintained the control of communicable diseases, inspection services for the maintaining of sanitary plumbing facilities, swimming pool and other places of public assemblage.

The following contagious diseases were reported and quarantined during the year 1948.

Month	W.C.	Mumps	G.M.	Polio	C.P.	Measles	S.F.
January	4	13	0	0	21	0	0
February	11	1	0	0	6	1	0
March	3	2	2	0	1	0	0
April	24	0	1	0	0	0	0
May	27	3	1	0	1	15	0
June	29	1	0	0	3	12	0
July	11	4	0	0	8	0	0
August	2	2	3	1	0	9	0
September	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
October	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
November	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
December	0	0	0	0	11	7	0
Total for 1948	111	26	7	1	54	46	2

Abbreviations: W.C. Whooping Cough
G.M. German Measles
C.P. Chicken Pox
S.F. Scarlet Fever

The annual free Small Pox vaccinations were done in May. A total of 187 children received the vaccinations.

The annual free inoculations to immunize children against Diphtheria were done in November and December. A total of 221 children received this immunization. Drs. Hodsdon, Ryan and Beale of the Board of Health, assisted by Miss Keefe and Miss Burke, school nurses, did the work on both of the above programs.

A total of 304 samples of water from the City's taps were sent to Burlington for analysis. These were broken down into 1520, 10 ml portions. Of these 61 showed presence of coliform organisms or 4% contamination. The greatest percentage of these contaminations occurred in July and August. The chlorine content was stepped up and several inspections of the water shed were made in company with Mr. Kallio and Mr. Jasmin of the water department. Several sources of possible contamination were found and the conditions rectified. Close cooperation was had with Mr. Tracy of the State Department of Health and at no time was the water supply considered to be dangerous to the Public safety. By September it was possible to cut down the amount of chlorine being used and very few contaminations were found during the remainder of the year.

A total of thirty-one samples of water from the swimming pool were sent to Burlington during July and August for analysis. Only one portion was found contaminated. The pool was managed excellently throughout the season.

An inspection of the City's schools and public buildings was made in company with Chief Koltonski of the Fire Department. For the most part, sanitary facilities were good.

In company with Mr. Cole, Mr. Hood and Mr. Davidson inspections were made of all eating establishments at the Rutland Fair.

On several occasions inspections of food handling establishments were made in cooperation with Mr. Cole of the State Department of Health. Several visits to the water shed were made with Mr. Kallio, City Engineer and Mr. Cole from the State Department of Health.

This department investigated 150 nuisance complaints and made 12 plumbing inspections.

Five cases of unattended death from natural and accidental causes were investigated by the department.

In closing I would like to express my appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation that I have received from the City Officials, the State Board of Health, the School Nurses, and the physicians and parents of the City of Rutland.

Respectfully submitted,
CHARLES D. BEALE, D.O.,
Health Officer.

Board of Health:

WALTER G. HODSDON, M.D.
HARRY RYAN, JR., M.D.
FRED BEAUCHAMP, Phg.

Milk Inspector

To the Honorable Board of Aldermen:

Gentlemen:

The following is your Milk Inspector's report for the year 1948.

Four hundred and nineteen dollars and 50 cents (\$419.50) has been collected for milk licenses and the money turned over to the City Treasurer whose receipts I hold.

The pasteurization ordinance continues its effectiveness. All the plants but two are fully approved and in those two cases new plants are in the process of being constructed.

Most of the pasteurizing plants are having monthly samples run by the Thomas Laboratories in Bellows Falls. Copies of these reports are on file in the office of the Milk Inspector. Also, additional samples are sent from time to time, by Mr. Knowlton of the State Agricultural Department or by myself. This department wishes to thank Mr. Knowlton for the excellent cooperation and help he has extended to the City Milk Inspector. This cooperation has done much to maintain the relatively high quality of milk which is offered for sale in Rutland at the present time.

Most of the dairies have been inspected at least once and all the pasteurizing plants periodically. On the whole, conditions are good.

I wish to thank the producers, plant operators and owners and state inspectors for their cooperation during the past year.

Respectfully submitted,
CHARLES D. BEALE,
Milk Inspector.

City Attorney

To the Honorable Board of Aldermen:

Gentlemen:

I hereby submit my report to the City of Rutland for the year 1948.

At the present time there are no suits pending against the City of Rutland. During the past year a number of minor suits were brought, largely for the purpose of tax collection and with the cooperation of the tax collector, Mr. John J. Carbine, these were brought to a successful conclusion.

Your City Attorney has continued the practice of attending all aldermanic sessions and has furnished a large number of legal opinions, both oral and written, to the city council, and to various heads of city departments.

A number of ordinance revisions have been submitted to the council and for the past several months the city attorney has attended all meetings of the City Charter Commission in the capacity of legal advisor, and at the present time is engaged in compiling the various suggested charter changes.

Each year sees an increasing demand on the time of the city attorney, as the number of municipal services increases each year in a growing city.

In closing may I express my real appreciation to His Honor, Mayor Temple, to the individual members of the Board of Aldermen and the various department heads for their unfailing cooperation throughout the year.

Respectfully submitted,
MILFORD K. SMITH,
City Attorney.

Rutland, Vt.
Jan. 2, 1949

Building Inspector

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I wish to report the following building permits granted from January 1, 1948 to January 1, 1949:

123 New Houses	\$1,002,400.00
33 House alterations and additions	137,750.00
5 Porches and outside stairs	1,500.00
8 Tourist Cabins	8,000.00
36 Private Garages	35,100.00
2 Public Garages	3,000.00
5 Private garages and workshops	18,000.00
2 Grocery Stores	10,000.00
8 Storehouses and Warehouses	71,800.00
6 Public garage additions	60,000.00
2 Storehouses and showrooms	13,000.00
2 Business additions	1,100.00
1 Barber shop	850.00
1 Fruit market	3,000.00
1 Hot dog stand	500.00
1 Barn	6,000.00
4 Tool sheds	3,900.00
1 Church alteration	10,000.00
1 Hospital addition	40,000.00
1 Store addition	3,000.00
1 Quonset hut plating building	3,000.00
3 Offices	3,150.00
1 Chicken coop	100.00
13 Move buildings	
5 Demolitions	

\$1,435,150.00

Note: 84 of the houses have been completed or are under process of completion.

Four permits were refused by the Zoning Board for not conforming to Zoning Regulations.

Respectfully submitted,
GUY E. THAYER,
Inspector of Buildings and
Zoning Administrator.

Constable and Tax Collector

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I respectfully submit the following report of my doings as City Constable and Tax Collector for the year 1948.

The collection of delinquent taxes turned over to the City Treasurer amounted to Thirteen Thousand, Two Hundred Eighty-One Dollars and Eighteen Cents (\$13,281.18) and water rent collections in the amount of One Thousand Eight Hundred Fifty-Three Dollars and Eighty Seven Cents (\$1,853.87) making a total of Fifteen Thousand One Hundred Thirty-Five Dollars and Five Cents (\$15,135.05) from January 1 to December 31, 1948 inclusive.

Considerable numbers of our citizens, obtaining operators' licenses from Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, to drive a car, were suspended during the year for failure to pay all poll and old age assistance taxes liable for, according to State Law and were reinstated upon payment of taxes to me.

City Attorney Milford K. Smith was of great assistance and guidance on all legal matters pertaining to the city's interest and bringing matters to a successful settlement.

In conclusion, I wish to express my thanks and gratitude to His Honor, Mayor Temple, the Honorable Board of Aldermen, City Attorney, Board of Assessors and all department heads and assistants for their usual fine and excellent cooperation, given to me at all times.

Respectfully submitted,
JOHN J. CARBINE,
City Constable and Tax Collector.

VERMONT DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WELFARE

MONTPELIER, VERMONT

In accordance with established custom, we are presenting for the information of your taxpayers a summary of state payments during 1948 to individuals applying from Rutland City.

This type of state aid reflects payments from federal aid and tax sources not available to local municipalities and to such extent represents a lightening of the local tax rate.

Old Age Assistance	\$125,760.50
Aid to Blind	2,084.00
Aid to Dependent Children	23,218.00
Adult Crippled Aid	1,572.00
Committed Children	16,908.57
Total	\$169,543.07

W. ARTHUR SIMPSON,
Commissioner.

City of Rutland paid State of Vermont on Old Age
Assistance Account \$22,133.25

City of Rutland paid State of Vermont, Welfare
Department 11,309.99

H. P. BATTLES,
City Clerk.

Meat Inspector

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

Few native animals have been slaughtered for the city this past year. Only \$396.50 has been collected in inspection fees, this has been turned in to the City Treasurer.

One gross violation of the meat ordinance was found and the information was given to the City Attorney for prosecution. All other meat has been inspected and passed according to the standards set by the city meat ordinance.

Respectfully submitted,
N. H. COX,
Meat Inspector.

Public Welfare

To the Honorable City Council:

I hereby submit the following report for the year 1948.

The appropriation to the Department of Charities and Corrections was \$26,500.00. The department collected \$182.78 for support of families from other towns; \$142.03 from individuals; \$3,642.96 from other sources.

The gross expense amounted to \$30,119.86. The net expense after refunds was \$26,152.09. A balance of \$347.91 remained in Charity account at the end of the year.

At the City Farm 30 inmates have been cared for and 302 transients have been accommodated.

The appropriation for the hospital was \$20,000.00. Refunds from towns and individuals was \$531.68. The gross expense was \$19,825.06 and the net expense after refunds was \$19,293.38. A balance of \$706.62 remained in the hospital account at the end of the year.

I want to thank all City Officials for their assistance and cooperation during the year and those in the Charity Department for their efficient services.

Respectfully submitted,
O. S. BERGSTROM,
Overseer of Poor.

City Clerk and Purchasing Agent

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

The record of births, marriages and deaths for 1948 was as follows:

Total number of births registered in 1948	792
Total number of marriages registered in 1948	296
Total number of deaths registered in 1948	180

All three show a reduction from the 1947 Vital Statistics.

A total of \$13,976.40 was collected for fees and licenses and turned over to the City Treasurer.

The demand by Veterans for certified copies of discharge papers and other vital statistic records continues to run high. No charge is made to servicemen or their families for these copies for governmental purposes of any sort.

Three Elections were held in 1948—the March annual meeting, Primary and General Elections.

This office continues to serve as Purchasing Agent for all departments including the Department of Education. The increased prices of materials under present conditions tend greatly to increase expenses. However, all large items are advertised in the Herald and bids opened publicly. Delivery on such items as water pipe, hydrants, etc., is greatly improved, however, although the prices continue to run very high.

CITY CLERK

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Births Registered in Rutland—Years 1932 to 1948, Incl.

Year	Total No. Registered	Residents other than Rutland	Rutland Residents only
1931.....	404	127	277
1932.....	347	109	238
1933.....	329	112	217
1934.....	403	132	271
1935.....	405	129	276
1936.....	453	156	297
1937.....	432	172	260
1938.....	475	200	275
1939.....	474	173	301
1940.....	475	195	280
1941.....	555	263	292
1942.....	591	274	317
1943.....	611	318	293
1944.....	627	309	318
1945.....	621	298	323
1946.....	754	385	369
1947.....	833	427	406
1948.....	792	399	383

Marriages Registered

1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
139	166	177	157	111	123	155	233	192	180

Deaths Registered

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Heart Disease.....	93	107	117	102	94	78
Cerebral Hemorrhage	39	44	37	38	39	34
Cancer.....	39	45	38	35	28	27
Pneumonia.....	21	20	11	22	22	20
Nephritis.....	7	9	5	6	10	3
Accidents.....	10	14	12	15	11	10
Suicide.....	4	4	1	2	5	1
Homicide.....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Tuberculosis.....	4	1	4	5	1	3
Infectious diseases excepting Pneumonia, etc.....	7	4	2	4	5	3
From other causes...	121	85	68	64	86	117
Total number of deaths.....	345	333	295	293	303	296
Non-Residents.....	123	130	104	100	96	..
Rutland Residents only.....	222	203	191	193	207	000
Stillbirths.....	26	19	15	15	16	17

I wish to express my appreciation for the loyalty and faithfulness shown by the employees of this office in the performance of their duties, and also express my thanks to His Honor, the Mayor, the Board of Aldermen and all city officials for the cooperation received.

Respectfully submitted,
HENRY P. BATTLES,
*City Clerk and
Purchasing Agent.*

Recreation

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

The following report of your Parks and Playgrounds Committee is submitted:

1. **The Swimming Pool** operated for a period of ten weeks under the expert guidance and control of Mr. Ellery Purdy. Words cannot express the gratitude of the Committee for the excellent service rendered by Mr. Purdy. The total attendance, at the Pool reached a figure of 18,818 and the total receipts amounted to \$1,873.70. Major repairs to the North wall of the pool were accomplished and other repairs and improvements made. From year to year, the Pool and its operation asserts itself as a recreational asset of incalculable value.

2. **The Skating Rink** was operated until after the first of March, because of the continued cold weather. Since the plan for construction of tennis courts required the use of the skating rink area, a new rink was constructed to the North of Rotary Field House and operation began December 26th. A new loud speaking system was installed and Andrew Ferrari engaged as skating instructor.

3. **Rotary Field House** was a special subject of capital improvement, with accomplishment due to excellent cooperation, between the City and a group of citizens who dedicated themselves to this form of public service. Voluntary labor, mostly of a skilled nature, was furnished to the extent of 1,500 man hours, with the City furnishing materials in the amount of \$1,640.00. The major changes include:

- a. Excavating of basement.
- b. Pouring and finishing of cement floor in basement.
- c. Removal of workshop to improved area in basement.
- d. Insulation of walls and application of wallboard to ceiling and walls of main recreation room.
- e. Removal of laboratories to basement.
- f. Construction of new entrance steps on east and west ends of Field House.
- g. Installation of sinks and gas stove.

To date, nine organizations use the Field House for various worthwhile purposes with supervision under the direction of a House Committee.

4. **Tennis Courts.** Four standard type Tennis Courts were constructed and fenced with a modern chain-link fence. The existence of these courts will provide added recreational facilities to the people of the City of Rutland. Operation is scheduled for the Spring of 1949 with competent supervision and instruction. The total cost to the City amounted to \$4,134.11.

5. **Playgrounds and Arts and Crafts.** Neighborhood councils met and helped plan a summer playground program. Seven playgrounds were operated for a period of nine weeks with operations integrated into one program. With one exception, all of the playgrounds had evening hours encouraging adult participation. There were twenty-two people on the combined staff of playgrounds and arts and crafts. Expansion of facilities and many new features are contemplated under a long range plan.

6. **Director of Recreation.** A constructive and forward step was accomplished during the year, in the establishment of the full time office of Director of Recreation. To this position Mrs. Viva Whitney was appointed and through her guidance most beneficial results have been obtained. The City is indeed very fortunate in having a Director who is not only qualified but utterly unselfish in the expenditure of time and effort for the benefit of the citizens of the City of Rutland. A full and rounded program, covering all seasons, is now assured.

7. **Attendance and Finances.** Complete reports, together with recommendations for future expansion are on file in the office of the City Clerk, the Director of Recreation and the Chairman of the Parks and Playgrounds Committee and available to the general public. Space limitations prevent publication of these reports in detail. A resume, however, indicates the following attendance figures:

a. Skating	5,000
b. Swimming	18,818
c. Playgrounds	40,000
d. Field House	36,400

It can be noted, with pride, that there was a total of 100,218 visits to recreational activities sponsored by the City of Rutland.

The appropriation for the year 1948 amounted to \$18,350.00. Great care and caution was exercised in safeguarding the expenditure of public funds with the preeminent thought of control within budget figures. The cost of constructing the tennis courts exceeded estimates and the added costs necessitated curtailment of some planned projects and improvements. However, the unexpended balance, on December 31, 1948, amounted to \$1,061.00.

8. **Conclusion.** The recreational year, viewed from all angles, was a success. There were some disappointments, generally of a minor nature. It appears, however, that progress and improvements in the recreational field, as a whole, have been accomplished. Several wholesome aspects have developed and a general cooperative and optimistic viewpoint has been established. The members of the staff were competent and efficient. Many thanks are due to Superintendent of Schools Homer Ashland and the School Board. Commissioner Kallio, Police Chief Carbine and Fire Chief Koltonski, together with the individuals, in their respective departments, have been most helpful. Mayor Temple has been a constant source of helpful and wise counsel and a medium of comfort in discouraging moments. The continued interest of individuals and civic groups is solicited to the end that this particular item of community endeavor will be fostered and perpetuated.

Respectfully,
 JOSEPH F. RADIGAN,
 ESME A. C. SMITH,
 ARTHUR C. GROVER,
Park and Playground Committee.

Airport Commission

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

The Airport commission during 1948 found its revenues at their highest peak and use of Rutland Airport at its greatest since its opening.

During the year we found it necessary, on advise of CAA and local engineers, to ask for resurfacing of the north-south runway. The sum of \$3,889.07 was spent on this work, which placed the runway in serviceable condition for some time to come. To have left the runway without resurfacing would have invited dangerous landing and take-off conditions, which could have deprived us of our airline service.

Our financial report on page 62 will show that the commission is returning to the General Fund on December 31, 1948, the sum of \$5,912.09. We had at that time accounts receivable of \$511.07.

Colonial Airlines expects soon to begin cargo freight service into the port. Yankee Skylines, a Burlington corporation, is seeking to make Rutland the hub of a five-state airline system.

The commission's faith in the future of air service remains unchanged.

Respectfully submitted,
GERALD E. McLAUGHLIN,
GEORGE C. COBB,
CARLETON WILSON,
Rutland Airport Commissioners.

Auditors

*To the Honorable City Council
City of Rutland, Vermont*

Your auditors have made an examination of the accounts and financial records of the Treasurer of the City of Rutland, Vermont, from January 1, 1948 to December 31, 1948 inclusive.

In connection with our examination we have examined the records of the School Department, Department of Public Works, City Clerk, City Constable, Overseer of the Poor, Police and Fire Departments and the Municipal Court, and traced all cash receipts as shown by the department records to the City Treasurer's records.

The tax collections by the City Constable were verified by comparison of the duplicate receipts issued by him with the amounts received from him by the City Treasurer. All abatements shown on the delinquent tax schedule were properly authorized by the Board of Aldermen.

Cash disbursements and the distribution thereof were verified by a complete check of the city warrants, and by comparison of the totals shown by various department records and on the Purchasing Agent's Warrant Book.

Payments of principal and interest on the bonded debt were verified by examination of cancelled bonds and cancelled interest coupons.

Cash balances at December 31, 1948 were verified by reconciliation of the balances shown in the report with those shown on bank statements as of above date.

The temporary loans, \$150,000.00, were verified by examination of the temporary loan register.

The bonds outstanding, \$606,000.00, were verified by examination of the records maintained in the City Treasurer's office and from examination of the bond books which contain all cancelled bonds and interest coupons.

The books of the City Treasurer are in their usual excellent condition and clearly show the City's financial condition as of December 31, 1948, and the result of operations for the twelve months period ended, and we hereby certify that in our opinion, all monies received have been duly accounted for, as evidenced by the books and records on file.

The able assistance given us in this Audit by Roy D. Watkins, appointed Assistant Auditor, by your Honorable Board was very helpful.

Respectfully submitted,
FRANCIS J. CASAVAW,
J. E. DONAHUE,
WARREN G. GOODRICH,
Auditors.

City Treasurer

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I herewith present to you my report as City Treasurer for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1948.

CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR 1948

	Receipts	Disbursements
TAXES		
Received by Treasurer		
1948 Levy—Polls	\$52,807.70	
1948 Levy—Property	718,301.45	
	\$771,109.15	
Received from Constable		
1948 Levy	\$3,868.40	
Previous to 1948	9,412.78	
	13,281.18	
AIRPORT		
Appropriation \$9,500.00		
Receipts	4,471.28	
Paid City Warrants		8,059.19
ARTS AND CRAFTS		
Appropriation \$3,000.00		
Receipts	88.90	
Paid City Warrants		2,656.19
CHARITY AND CORRECTIONS		
Appropriation \$26,500.00		
Receipts	3,967.77	
Paid City Warrants		30,119.86
CITY COURT		
Receipts	4,520.40	
Paid City Warrants		41.93
FIRE		
Appropriation \$97,013.00		
Receipts	3,597.23	
Paid City Warrants		100,214.33
GENERAL		
Appropriation \$134,639.02		
Cash balance January 1, 1948	76,168.07	
Licenses:		
Beverages	\$2,811.00	
Bicycle	374.50	
Dog	2,486.25	
General	2,725.50	
Milk	419.50	
	8,816.75	
Fees:		
Clerks	\$5,953.65	
Meat Inspection	331.50	
	6,285.15	
Poll Taxes Unlisted:		
1946	\$6.95	
1947	100.00	
1948	189.10	
	296.05	
Refunds	22.45	
Rent:		
Land City Hall	\$240.00	
Madison Street Building	600.00	
Court Room, State of Vermont	1,100.00	
Land, South Main Street	20.00	
	1,960.00	

TREASURER

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GENERAL (Continued)

Premium on Bonds Sold	1,947.42	
Miscellaneous	668.12	
Transferred from Flood Account	128,703.96	
Transferred from Water Account	7,917.65	
Advertising		466.64
Assessors		1,021.95
Bicycle Patrol		152.00
Bonds:		
High School	\$20,000.00	
High School Addition	3,000.00	
Street Improvement	20,000.00	
Moon Brook Sewer	3,000.00	
Funding and Relief	8,000.00	
Main Area Sewer	4,000.00	
Mussey Brook Sewer	2,000.00	
Library	2,000.00	
Sidewalk and Curbing	6,000.00	
		68,000.00
Building Maintenance and Repairs		3,809.79
Cemetery Maintenance		359.55
Certifying Notes and Bonds		849.04
Child Welfare and Mothers' Aid		11,309.99
Fuel City Hall		1,066.59
Elections (3)		3,857.45
Insurance:		
Burglary	\$51.75	
Compensation	5,914.15	
Fire	1,807.84	
		7,773.74
Hallowe'en Block Parties		500.00
Office Equipment, Printing and Supplies		3,753.39
Organizations:		
Sons of Veterans	\$125.00	
Rutland City Band	1,700.00	
		1,825.00
Postage, Express and Freight		431.63
Premiums on Bonds, City Officers		532.50
Printing Annual City Report		1,102.50
Refunds		28.19
Special Appropriations:		
City Auditor	\$131.25	
City Constable	100.00	
City Grand Juror	50.00	
Griffenhagen	1,000.00	
		1,281.25
Taxes and Assessments:		
County	\$4,253.58	
Farm Bureau	2,849.19	
State Old Age Assistance	22,133.25	
		29,236.02
Telephone		551.47
Vaccinations and Immunizations		261.39
Vital Statistics		823.50
Manager Commission		95.49
Miscellaneous		115.83
GENERAL D. P. W.		
Appropriation \$14,217.88		
Receipts	1,732.05	
Paid City Warrants		15,949.93
HOSPITAL		
Appropriation \$20,000.00		
Receipts	531.68	
Paid City Warrants		19,825.06
HOSPITAL FUND		
Balance in Fund January 1, 1948	5.05	
Employees' Contributions	5,701.50	
Paid N. H.-Vt. Hospitalization Service		5,703.20
INTEREST		
Appropriation \$13,824.64		
Accrued Interest—Sale of Bonds	69.75	
Paid City Warrants		13,894.39
LIBRARY		
Appropriation \$19,844.90		
Paid City Warrants		19,844.90

LIGHTS

Appropriation \$18,500.00	
Paid City Warrants	18,007.86

MAIN EXTENSIONS, SEWER AND WATER

Appropriation \$15,000.00	
Transfer from Street and Water	4,383.33
Paid City Warrants	19,383.33

PARKING METERS

Balance as of January 1, 1948	4,921.34
Receipts	32,870.04
Paid City Warrants	26,037.19

PENSIONS

Appropriation \$40,281.95	
Employees' Contributions	18,245.20
Premiums Paid Insurance Company	\$49,204.27
Benefits Paid Pensioners	9,325.88
	58,530.15

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Appropriation \$12,150.00	
Paid City Warrants	11,781.70

POLICE

Appropriation \$67,860.55	
Receipts	45.80
Paid City Warrants	66,913.11

SALARIES

Appropriation \$32,000.00	
Transferred from Zoning	150.00
Paid City Warrants	30,632.26

SCHOOLS

Appropriation \$275,055.30	
Cash Balance January 1, 1948	\$3,996.44
Receipts	53,943.45
Paid City Warrants	57,939.89
	332,922.99

SEWERS

Appropriation \$10,997.36	
Receipts	4,104.51
Paid City Warrants	14,351.90

SINKING FUND

Appropriation \$2,042.15	
Paid City Warrants	2,042.15

SKATING RINK

Appropriation \$1,200.00	
Paid City Warrants	1,195.72

STREETS

Appropriation \$86,289.84	
Receipts	17,878.82
Paid City Warrants	104,168.66

SWIMMING POOL

Appropriation \$2,000.00	
Receipts	1,873.70
Paid City Warrants	3,617.99

TEMPORARY LOANS—1947

200,000.00

WATER

Appropriation \$53,183.46	
Schedule Rates	\$33,492.37
Meter Rates	24,003.19
New Services, Labor and Material	12,344.40
Paid City Warrants	69,839.96
Transferred to General	61,922.31
	7,917.65

WITHHOLDING TAX FUND

Withheld from Payrolls	40,994.07
Paid to Collector of Internal Revenue	40,994.07

ZONING

Appropriation \$1,139.22	
Paid City Warrants	1,051.34

TEMPORARY LOANS 1948

Cash Borrowed 1948	400,000.00
Paid City Warrants	250,000.00

AIRPORT CONSTRUCTION BOND

Cash on hand January 1, 1948	322.85
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FLOOD DAMAGE LOAN BOND

Received from Sale of Bonds	\$186,000.00
Received from CVPS	79,166.66
Other Receipts	17.05
Transferred to General	128,703.96
Paid City Warrants	81,014.21

PUBLIC WORKS GARAGE BOND

Cash on hand January 1, 1948	\$30,000.00
Paid City Warrants	15,597.50

PERMANENT ROAD BONDS

Cash on hand January 1, 1948	62,038.10
Paid City Warrants	47,991.01

SIDEWALK CONSTRUCTION BOND

Cash on hand January 1, 1948	5,000.00
Receipts	2,734.50
Paid City Warrants	4,832.83

\$2,060,387.38 \$1,885,123.77

CASH BALANCE DECEMBER 31, 1948

General	\$76,294.22
Bonds:	
Airport Construction	322.85
Flood Damage	55,465.54
Permanent Roads	14,047.09
Public Works Garage	14,402.50
Sidewalk	2,901.67
Hospitalization Insurance Fund	3.35
Parking Meters	11,754.19
School	72.20
	175,263.61

\$2,060,387.38 \$2,060,387.38

TEMPORARY LOANS OUTSTANDING DECEMBER 31, 1948

GENERAL	150,000.00
Cash on hand December 31, 1948	76,294.22

DEFICIT FOR THE YEAR 1948

\$73,705.78

TAX LEVY

Poll Taxes July 1-December 31, 1948:

Received by Treasurer	\$52,807.70
Received from Constable	1,798.50
Balance due from Constable	5,665.56
9,837 Polls at \$6.10	\$60,005.70
5% added to Delinquents	365.80
Warrants	118.00

	\$60,489.50
Fines added	6.66

	\$60,496.16
Less abatements	224.40

\$60,271.76 \$60,271.76

Property Taxes September 1-December 31, 1948:

Received by Treasurer	\$718,301.45
Received from Constable	2,069.90
Balance due from Constable	6,305.14
Grand List \$201,744.00 at \$3.60	\$726,278.22
5% added to Delinquents	398.87
Warrants	16.40

	\$726,693.49
Less abatements	17.00

\$726,676.49 \$726,676.49

TAX COMPARISON

	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944
Current Year's Assessment.....	\$786,283.92	\$821,259.12	\$657,841.75	\$614,320.37	\$609,763.61
Taxes Collected by Treasurer.....	771,109.15	796,034.36	642,690.75	600,694.51	593,362.55
Per Cent Delinquent.....	1.93	3.071	2.3	2.2	2.7
Per Cent Collected, Polls.....	88.004	88.068	85.1	85.2	85.0
Per Cent Collected, Property.....	98.985	97.645	99.2	99.1	98.6
Taxes Collected by Constable.....	13,281.18	27,627.95	16,472.44	16,394.99	21,448.63
Total Delinquent at end of year.....	41,878.01	43,466.87	54,722.26	64,906.34	69,042.21
Tax Rate.....	3.60	3.75	4.45	4.30	4.35
Grand List.....	211,581.00	212,448.44	142,177.92	137,601.83	135,146.81

DELINQUENT TAXES

Year	Out-standing Jan. 1, '48	Fines and Additions	Fines Assessed and Abated	Abate-ments	Received from Constable	Out-standing Dec. 31, '48
1938.....	\$3,355.13	\$9.89		\$3,302.25	\$53.21	\$9.56
1939.....	3,834.17	25.50	\$23.90	122.10	153.92	3,607.55
1940.....	3,878.77	39.00	12.00	55.20	210.38	3,664.19
1941.....	4,274.24	29.30	30.00	140.19	159.94	4,033.41
1942.....	3,685.37	43.76	30.00	127.42	215.04	3,416.67
1943.....	2,720.15	25.40	36.00	150.98	127.64	2,502.93
1944.....	2,486.19	19.90	32.30	179.80	102.28	2,256.31
1945.....	3,117.39	78.16	15.60	96.58	556.17	2,558.40
1946.....	5,477.73	138.53	24.34	226.37	1,558.74	3,855.49
1947.....	10,637.73	193.60	37.84	590.91	6,275.46	4,002.80
Total Jan. 1, 1948.....	\$43,466.87	\$603.04	\$241.98	\$4,991.80	\$9,412.78	\$29,907.31
1948 Out-standing.....	16,073.84	3.60	3.06	241.40	3,868.40	11,970.70
Totals.....	\$59,540.71	\$606.64	\$245.04	\$5,233.20	\$13,281.18	\$41,878.01

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET
As of December 31, 1947 and 1948
CURRENT ACCOUNTS

	1947	Decrease	Increase	1948
Assets				
Cash.....	\$76,168.07		\$126.15	\$76,294.22
Delinquent Taxes.....	\$43,466.87	\$1,588.86		\$41,878.01
Accounts Receivable, School Department.....	642.12		4,057.51	4,699.63
Accounts Receivable, Current.....	8,014.17		625.49	8,639.66
Accounts Receivable, Doubtful.....	1,225.62		14.66	1,240.28
	\$53,348.78		\$3,108.80	\$56,457.58
Less Reserve for Doubtful Taxes and Accounts.....	20,000.00			20,000.00
	\$33,348.78		\$3,108.80	\$36,457.58
	\$109,516.85		\$3,234.95	\$112,751.80
Liabilities				
Temporary Loans.....	\$200,000.00	\$50,000.00		\$150,000.00
Accounts Payable.....	1,228.33	723.41		504.92
Bond Interest Accrued.....	2,925.23	581.47		2,343.76
	\$204,153.56	\$51,304.88		\$152,848.68
	(94,636.71)		54,539.83	(40,096.88)
Surplus or (Deficit).....	\$109,516.85		\$3,234.95	\$112,751.80

FIXED AND NON-CURRENT ACCOUNTS

	1947	Decrease	Increase	1948
Assets				
Real Estate, Buildings and Improvements as compiled from 1947 Quadrennial Appraisal (No Streets or Sewers).....	\$1,652,125.00		\$17,100.00	\$1,669,225.00
Airport (Government expenditure \$748,000.00).....	96,543.40			96,543.40
Inventories, Equipment and Supplies as submitted by department heads.....	322,465.98		71,482.84	393,948.82
	\$2,071,134.38		\$88,582.84	\$2,159,717.22
Liabilities				
Bonds Outstanding.....	\$503,000.00		\$103,000.00	\$606,000.00
Less Sinking Funds.....	12,672.33	12,672.33		
	\$490,327.67		\$115,672.33	\$606,000.00
Surplus.....	1,580,806.71	27,089.49		1,553,717.22
	\$2,071,134.38		\$88,582.84	\$2,159,717.22
Totals				
Assets.....	\$2,180,651.23		\$91,817.79	\$2,272,469.02
Liabilities.....	694,481.23		64,367.45	758,848.68
Surplus.....	\$1,486,170.00		\$27,450.34	\$1,513,620.34

Respectfully submitted,
W. J. SIMONDS,
City Treasurer.

Year	Polls	Grand List	Tax Rate	Intangible List Group 1	Tax Rate	Tax	Intangible List Group 2	Tax Rate	Tax	Total Tax
1899	2,645	\$76,818.37	\$1.60							\$122,909.39
1900	2,684	76,993.58	1.60							123,189.73
1901	2,776	78,913.09	1.60							126,260.94
1902	2,910	79,486.94	1.60							127,179.10
1903	2,882	80,107.00	1.60							128,171.20
1904	3,038	80,138.77	1.60							128,222.03
1905	3,044	81,883.99	1.60							131,014.38
1906	3,063	83,110.01	1.60							132,976.02
1907	3,149	87,660.09	1.60							140,256.14
1908	3,126	88,003.56	1.60							140,805.70
1909	3,206	86,356.20	1.60							138,169.92
1910	3,217	87,484.23	1.60							139,974.77
1911	3,495	93,537.51	1.80							168,367.52
1912	3,709	95,508.73	1.70							162,364.84
1913	3,729	106,714.10	1.70							181,413.97
1914	4,048	108,448.32	1.80							195,206.98
1915	4,086	110,288.69	1.80							198,519.64
1916	4,017	110,562.68	1.80							199,012.82
1917	4,192	111,580.93	2.00							223,161.86
1918	4,106	113,744.85	2.00							227,489.70
1919	4,328	120,848.55	2.20							265,866.81
1920	4,298	121,439.94	2.50							303,599.85
1921	9,177	122,267.00	2.80							342,347.60
1922	8,897	122,307.63	3.00							366,922.89
1923	9,050	126,123.88	3.15							397,290.22
1924	9,024	128,026.69	3.35							428,889.41
1925	9,049	130,445.73	3.10							404,381.76
1926	9,023	121,008.61	3.20							404,500.49
1927	9,107	125,876.19	3.60	\$15,829.75	\$.40	\$6,331.90	\$5,470.52	\$2.00	\$10,941.04	490,952.42
1928	9,542	129,108.84	3.60	65,559.26	.40	26,223.70	5,787.22	2.00	11,574.44	502,251.61
1929	9,921	131,211.69	3.90	63,097.83	.40	25,239.13	6,110.33	2.00	12,220.66	550,836.29
1930	9,654	133,916.41	3.70	66,183.14	.40	26,473.26	6,318.72	2.00	12,637.44	536,434.07
1931	9,434	133,961.72	3.80	70,795.61	.40	28,318.34	6,312.56	2.00	12,625.12	547,988.96
1932	9,369	132,089.35	3.60	67,417.33	.40	26,066.93	5,983.75	2.00	11,967.50	489,575.16
1933	9,251	130,003.56	3.51							470,183.99
1934	9,456	129,843.26	3.51							459,933.84
1935	9,686	129,192.15	3.51							477,679.42
1936	9,661	129,805.74	4.36							583,946.97
1937	9,740	131,818.49	4.00							551,623.96
1938	9,555	132,169.75	3.80							525,632.55
1939	9,351	132,779.70	4.45							614,504.74
1940	9,614	133,419.89	4.35							604,414.44
1941	9,590	133,838.85	4.20							562,123.17
1942	9,338	136,460.63	4.10							559,488.17
1943	8,896	134,966.16	4.00							539,864.64
1944	8,762	135,146.81	4.35							587,888.02
1945	9,053	137,592.37	4.30							591,688.05
1946	10,060	142,175.92	4.45							657,841.75
1947	9,831	212,448.44	3.75							796,681.69
1948		211,581.00	3.60							761,691.42

CITY OF RUTLAND

Sinking Fund

FINAL REPORT OF THE SINKING FUND COMMISSIONERS OF THE CITY OF RUTLAND, VT., AS OF AUGUST 1, 1948

To the Honorable City Council:

CASH

Account	Balance 7/1/48	Interest 7/1/48	Balance 7/1/48
No. Bank			
135810 Burlington Savings	\$183.34	\$1.83	\$185.17
18484 Northfield Savings	6,183.34	31.83	6,215.17
56899 Marble Savings	2,311.25	19.83	2,331.08
14338 Protector Trust	4,508.03	45.08	4,553.11
Killington National			653.32
August 1, 1948, City Appropriation			2,042.15
			\$15,000.00

Paid First National Bank of Boston
Bonds due August 1, 1948—Sewer
and Sidewalk—4%—Nos. 1 to 15
\$15,000.00

Sinking Fund now closed.

Respectfully submitted,

R. D. SMITH,
C. H. LONDON,
Sinking Fund Commissioners.

September 18, 1948

Airport

AIRPORT REVENUE, APPROPRIATION AND EXPENSES FOR 1948

To the Honorable City Council:

Revenue		
Colonial Airlines Inc.	\$2,129.37	
Rutland Aviation School	1,706.39	
Rental Tee Hanger	180.00	
Rental Butler House	350.00	
Rental Land	100.00	
Refunds, New England Tel. & Tel. Co.	2.52	
Scrap Sold	3.00	
		\$4,471.28
Appropriation for Maintenance	\$4,500.00	
Expenses		
Maintenance and Repairs	\$332.03	
Mowing Safety Strips	125.00	
Insurance	1,068.00	
Taxes	187.00	
Sign-Top of Hanger	79.50	
Snow removal and sanding	1,261.75	
Wire and Labor on Lighting System	869.45	
Building Plans	142.50	
Commissioners' Expense	55.00	
Repairs to Butler House	69.89	
	4,170.12	
		\$329.88
Appropriation for Resurfacing Runway	\$5,000.00	
Cost Resurfacing	3,889.07	
		1,110.93
To General Fund, December 31, 1948		\$5,912.09
Accounts Receivable as of December 31st		
Colonial Airlines Inc., for December	\$176.67	
Rutland Aviation School, for December	90.00	
Rental Tee Hanger, for December	12.00	
Butler House Rental, for November and December	100.00	
Geno Franzoni, for filling	132.40	
		\$511.07

Respectfully submitted,

GERALD E. McLAUGHLIN,
CARLETON WILSON,
GEO. C. COBB,
Airport Commissioners.

Department of Education

RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS PER PUPIL COSTS FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1948

Total current expenses, all schools, less book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education	\$328,527.34
Total current expenses, less book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education:	
High School	\$128,394.68
Meldon School	59,438.61
Elementary Schools	140,694.05
Average cost per pupil, not including book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education:	
All schools	\$206.75
High School	261.49
Meldon School	246.63
Elementary Schools	164.17
(Per Pupil costs are figured on the basis of Average Daily Attendance — High 491, Meldon 241, Elementary 857.)	
Total expense for free text books, library books and supplies	\$10,309.90
Average cost per pupil for free text books, library books and supplies	6.49

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF SCHOOL AGE

Males	1,349
Females	1,323
Children between 6 and 8, August, 1948	528
Children between 8 and 16, August, 1948	1,737
Children between 16 and 18, August, 1948	407
	2,672
	2,672

ENROLLMENT SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1948

Number of enrolled in public schools	1,832
Average Membership	1,739
Number enrolled in parochial schools	1,518
Number enrolled in public and parochial schools	3,350
Less pupils enrolled twice	7
Net total enrolled	3,343

ENROLLMENT IN THE RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS JANUARY 28, 1949

Schools	Grades													Pg	Totals
	Kg	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
High										131	139	121	99	9	499
Meldon									119	125					244
Dana															263
Kingsley	57	35	41	33	35	28	34								114
Lincoln	20	17	11	17	24	12	13								240
Longfellow	40	33	42	44	30	27	24								151
Park Street	10	28	22	24	20	24	23								130
Watkins Avenue	28	23	15	18	15	15	16								93
	20	20	17	11	8	11	6								
Totals	175	156	148	147	132	117	116	119	125	131	139	121	99	9	1,734

LIST OF TEACHERS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES
OF THE RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1948

Name of School and Teacher	Subject or Grade	Annual Salary	Service Began
Central Staff			
Homer B. Ashland	Superintendent	\$5,800	1948
M. Doris Hastings	Administrative Assistant	2,600	1936
Helen B. McKerley	Senior Secretary	1,980	1943
Ethel C. Hale	Junior Secretary	1,320	1947
Clarence A. Bugbee	*Director of Physical Education	3,480	1944
Mary Margaret Burke	School Nurse	2,280	1946
Irene Q. Cocklin	Dental Hygienist	1,920	1947
Lacy H. Doane	*Supervisor of Art	3,000	1934
Irene L. Eno	†Assistant Supervisor of Music	2,280	1930
Elizabeth R. Hughes	Tests and Measurements	2,100	1945
Helen J. Perry	†Arts and Crafts	2,460	1923
S. Elizabeth Keefe	School Nurse	2,340	1940
George H. Low	*Director of Music	3,360	1944
Charles J. O'Rourke	Truant Officer (half time)	1,350	1945
Judith Swift	/Physical Education	1,980	1947

*Teaches in High and Elementary.

†Teaches in Meldon and Elementary.

‡Teaches in Elementary.

/Teaches in High and Meldon.

High School			
Arthur M. Guild	Principal	\$4,680	1931
Helen T. Perry	Secretary	2,100	1937
Carolyn L. Allen	English	2,640	1933
Helen M. Bailey	French	3,300	1930
Edmund L. Boyce	Mathematics	3,480	1933
Mary E. Bresnehan	Home Economics	1,980	1947
Clarence A. Bugbee	(See Central Staff)		
Madeline S. Buttles	Latin	2,820	1946
James L. Canary	Science	2,280	1947
Lewis H. Crossman	Auto Mechanics	3,000	1944
Henry L. Doll	General Shop, Head of Trade School Department	3,480	1935
Howard W. Douglas	Social Studies	3,480	1939
Vera V. Egelston	Commercial	2,820	1929
Lloyd E. Flaitz	Social Studies	3,240	1937
Madeline Flynn	English	3,000	1937
John W. Gleason	Machine Shop	3,000	1934
Elizabeth B. Greene	Librarian	2,160	1921
Marie W. Johnson	Commercial	2,460	1907
Leo F. Keefe	Science	3,480	1937
George H. Low	(See Central Staff)		
Guido S. MacFarlane	Woodworking, Mechanical Drawing	2,880	1948
Lewis F. McKerley	Head of Commercial Department, Distributive Education	3,800	1932
Katherine M. Moran	Social Studies	3,300	1936
L. Mabel Morrill	English, Supervisor grades 7-12	3,360	1931
Alice Patch	English	2,460	1937
Ellery R. Purdy	History, Supervisor Social Studies, grades 7-12	3,480	1926
William K. Root	Mathematics	3,000	1946
Joseph J. Sara	Commercial	2,880	1948
Audrey Z. St. Clair	English	2,640	1934
Judith Swift	(See Central Staff)		
Thomas H. White	Science	3,000	1946

Name of School and Teacher	Subject or Grade	Annual Salary	Service Began
Supplementary Services			
Edmund L. Boyce	Business Advisor Talisman	\$50	
Madeline S. Buttles	Faculty Advisor Red and White	200	
Howard W. Douglas	Coach, Track	200	
Lloyd E. Flaitz	Coach, Football, Baseball, Basketball	800	
Madeline Flynn	Editorial Advisor Talisman	50	
Leo F. Keefe	Coach, Football, Basketball	600	
William K. Root	Faculty Manager of Athletics, Coach, Skiing	500	
Joseph J. Sara	Rutland High School Treasurer	100	
Meldon School			
Francis I. Bean	Principal	3,840	1933
Persis D. Rowe	Junior Secretary	1,440	1945
Anna H. Billings	Drawing Reading	2,100	1923
Elizabeth F. Carmody	English	2,460	
Irene L. Eno	(See Central Staff)		
Russell D. Chase	Physical Education (Boys) Science	2,760	1946
Alice E. Haugh	English	2,640	1930
Mabelle A. Howley	Mathematics	2,100	1905
Vesta Knight	Science	2,460	1929
Geraldine M. Lyston	Social Studies	2,640	1914
Mildred B. Mason	Home Economics	2,340	1947
Anna A. McDewitt	Social Studies	2,280	1926
Frederick R. Miller	Industrial Arts	2,400	1948
Irene E. Moroney	Reading Remedial	2,280	1908
Gladys H. Nourse	Mathematics	2,460	1929
Judith Swift	(See Central Staff)		
Dana School			
Catherine F. Gaynor	Principal Sixth	2,580	1920
Helen B. Sargent	Kindergarten	2,280	1946
Bailey S. Weston	Kindergarten A.M. (See Longfellow)	2,220	1946
Dorothy S. Bruce	First	2,460	1945
Lillian B. Fox	First	2,640	1941
Mary B. Wood	Second	2,280	1944
Katherine C. Fox	Third	2,460	1937
Marion G. Corbett	Fourth	2,460	1943
Jean K. Hinchey	Fifth	2,100	1945
Kingsley School			
Katherine M. Walsh	Principal First and Second	2,340	1903
Cora W. Johnston	Kindergarten A.M. (See Watkins)	2,100	1947
Ramona C. Sabourin	Second and Third	2,100	1944
Mary R. Kieley	Fourth	2,280	1919
M. Catherine Purcell	Fifth and Sixth	2,220	1903
Lincoln School			
A. Viola Burns	Principal, Sixth	3,360	1929
Virginia Cass	Kindergarten	2,220	1946
C. Marion Anderson	First	2,100	1903
Mary J. O'Neil	First	2,460	1938
Manon H. Murchie	Second	1,980	1947
Sophia Chrusciel	Third	2,460	1948
May R. Johnson	Fourth	2,640	1946
Catherine Y. Laughlin	Fifth	2,460	1945
Longfellow School			
Ada H. Hart	Principal, Fifth	2,580	1946
Bailey S. Weston	Kindergarten P.M. (See Dana)		
Veronica F. Solomka	First	2,100	1945
Marjorie S. Thompson	Second	2,100	1928
Hazel N. Miller	Third	1,700	1948
Earlene M. Jenness	Fourth	1,980	1947
Treva Accorsi	Sixth	1,980	1948
Park Street School			
Raymond J. Messer	Principal, Fifth and Sixth	3,000	1942
Sylvia R. Smart	Kindergarten P.M. (half time)	990	1947
Rose Marie Kerrigan	First and Second	2,460	1947
Mary J. Moher	Third and Fourth	2,100	1905
Watkins Avenue School			
Mary E. Corcoran	Principal, Fifth and Sixth	2,580	1916
Cora W. Johnston	Kindergarten P.M. (See Kingsley)		
Mollie E. Mumford	First and Second	2,640	1933
Dorothy M. Kerrigan	Third and Fourth	2,460	1945
Paul W. Toth	Commercial, on leave of absence for one year		1946

SERVICES TERMINATED DURING THE YEAR

Mary E. Cannon	Principal, Fifth and Sixth, Park, retired	\$2,340	1903
Mildred Cardell	Remedial, Elementary, deceased	1,550	1921
John B. Clermont	Chief of Maintenance, resigned	2,400	1947
Margaret S. Hoyt	Principal, Sixth, Longfellow, resigned	2,580	1923
George I. Kalil	Woodworking, Mechanical Drawing, High, resigned	2,880	1946
Richard T. Parker	Maintenance, Painter, resigned	2,350	1935
Vera A. Perkins	Home Economics, High, resigned	2,478	1927
Persis D. Rowe	Secretary, Meldon, resigned	1,440	1945
Agnes Shipp	Speech, Meldon, resigned	2,220	1944

DEPARTMENT OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION

Carlton W. Southgate	Chief of Maintenance and Operation	\$2,500	1936
William P. Austin	Maintenance Staff—Helper	1,850	1946
W. Frank Barnes	Maintenance Staff—Painter	2,100	1948
Bernard C. Sullivan	Maintenance Staff—Helper	2,000	1947
William J. Sullivan	Maintenance Staff—Electrician	2,300	1946

JANITORS

Warren P. Arthur	Dana, 47 Lincoln Avenue	\$1,900	1945
Parke H. Austin	High, 32 Elm Street	2,100	1944
Arthur R. Beriau	High, Pittsford	1,900	1947
Merritt H. Crawford	Kingsley, 254 North Church Street	1,700	1947
Martin H. Dooley	Lincoln, 33 Killington Avenue	1,900	1943
Florence E. Edgerton	Meldon, 15 Terrill Street	1,700	1947
Leon F. LaBrake	High, 43 Lincoln Avenue	2,400	1937
Ray B. Niles	Longfellow, Clarendon	1,900	1946
Rita P. Osborne	High, 44 Lincoln Avenue	1,700	1945
Ernest J. Raymond	Meldon, 86 Jackson Avenue	2,400	1940
Jerome F. Rousseau	Park, 50 Allen Street	1,600	1948
Patrick H. Ryan	Watkins, 99 South Street	1,700	1946

Bert W. Livingston	Park, 37 Park Street On leave of absence		1935
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PERSONNEL PAID \$300 OR OVER

Edward C. Bingham	Veterans' Related Training Program	\$432.00
Don F. Cooley	Arts and Crafts	391.20
Lewis H. Crossman	Driver Training	669.00
Harold H. Danforth	Evening Trade and Industrial	396.00
Henry L. Doll	Veterans' Related Training, Evening Trade	1,180.00
William H. Foley	Veterans' Related Training	432.00
Grace E. Gilman	Substitute, Elementary	413.00
Eleanor T. Maughan	Substitute, Elementary	411.70
Anna B. McHugh	Substitute, Meldon and Elementary	575.55
Eleanor F. Peck	Substitute, High and Meldon	353.25
Clement J. Perfetti	Evening Trade and Industrial	396.00
Adrian E. Thibault	Veterans' Related Training	360.00
Helen B. Wilder	Substitute, janitor, High	368.25
Fred A. Wilson	Veterans' Related Training	432.00

Library Treasurer

RUTLAND FREE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

January 1, 1948—December 31, 1948

RECEIPTS

Cash on hand January 1, 1948		\$1,223.53
Appropriation from City of Rutland	\$19,844.90	
Appropriation, Town of Rutland for 1948	300.00	
Association Dues	59.00	
Subscriptions	69.00	
Fines	473.46	
Sundries: Sale of paper and magazines	31.58	
Use of telephone	22.66	
Books lost and paid for	64.33	
Miscellaneous	76.13	
Income from Bequest Funds transferred to general fund	790.54	
		21,731.60
		\$22,955.13

DISBURSEMENTS

Salaries, including part-time	\$14,661.19
Books	3,626.23
Magazines	529.48
Film Rental	155.59
Binding	304.20
Light	451.35
Fuel	736.55
Telephone	221.33
Furnishings	293.55
Repairs	95.77
Supplies and printing	847.93
Postage	146.67
Insurance	93.80
Incidentals	296.62
Expense—Special Funds, Securities	15.86
	\$22,476.12
*Cash on hand December 31, 1948—in bank	419.01
petty cash	60.00
	\$22,955.13

*Toward January, 1949 bills.

Respectfully submitted,
STETSON C. EDMUNDS,
Treasurer.

Examined and found correct.
ROY D. WATKINS,
Auditor.

February 8, 1949

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF BEQUEST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

January 1, 1948—December 31, 1948

(Note: Detailed statement of bequest and special funds may be had upon application at the Library.)

CASH	
Balance in checking account January 1, 1948.....	\$1,097.66
Proceeds—redemption of securities—Cramton Cutts Fund....	1,050.00
	<hr/>
Less: Cost of securities purchased—Cramton Cutts Fund....	\$2,147.66
	1,969.63
	<hr/>
Balance in checking account December 31, 1948.....	\$178.03
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS	
Balances on hand January 1, 1948.....	\$9,299.98
Interest received 1948.....	155.03
	<hr/>
Balances on hand December 31, 1948.....	\$9,455.01
SECURITIES ACCOUNT—PRINCIPAL	
Securities on hand January 1, 1948.....	\$21,996.34
Less: Cost of securities redeemed.....	1,093.15
	<hr/>
Plus: Cost of securities purchased.....	\$20,903.19
	1,969.63
	<hr/>
Securities on hand December 31, 1948.....	\$22,872.82
SECURITIES ACCOUNT—INCOME	
Balance January 1, 1948.....	
Income received from securities.....	\$774.68
	<hr/>
Transferred to general account.....	\$774.68

STETSON C. EDMUNDS,
Treasurer.

Flood Account

1947

General Receipts.....	\$1,579.97	
Received from CVPS Corp.....	50,000.00	
Advanced from General Fund (to be repaid).....	128,703.96	
Paid City Warrants.....		\$180,283.93
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$180,283.93	\$180,283.93

1948

Received from sale of Flood Bonds.....	\$186,000.00	
Received from CVPS Corp., May 28, 1948.....	39,583.33	
Received from CVPS Corp., Dec. 1, 1948.....	39,583.33	
General Receipts.....	17.05	
Flood Suit.....		\$25,238.48
'76 Bridge.....		32,542.40
Reservoir.....		10,162.27
Roads.....		730.42
Sewers.....		.85
Water Mains.....		3,638.65
Repair Meters.....		423.77
East Creek.....		3,996.44
Reassessing Flood Area.....		1,350.00
Land Purchased.....		2,100.00
Miscellaneous.....		830.93
Transferred to General Account.....		128,703.96
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$265,183.71	\$209,718.17
Balance in Flood Account, December 31, 1948.....	\$55,465.54	
Payments due from CVPS Corp. 1949-1950.....	158,333.34	
	<hr/>	
	\$213,798.88	

Overseer of Poor

To the Honorable City Council:

I herewith submit my report as Overseer of the Poor for the year ending December 31, 1948.

Appropriation.....	\$26,500.00
Credits Paid City Treasurer.....	3,967.77

EXPENDITURES

Outside Poor.....	\$11,848.62
Poor at Farm (groceries and milk).....	2,399.26
Barbering Inmates.....	31.50
Clothing for Inmates.....	176.21
Farm Labor.....	2,400.16
Farm Supplies.....	460.42
Fuel for City Farm.....	1,461.13
Gas and Oil, Truck, Tractor, Transportation.....	1,017.83
General Account.....	13.62
Grain and Bedding.....	2,055.65
Household Supplies.....	144.78
Ice for City Farm.....	147.75
Isolation Hospital.....	8.00
Lights for City Farm and Barn.....	279.97
Livestock Purchased and Insurance.....	146.00
Medicine for Inmates.....	129.16
Physician for Inmates.....	153.19
Office Supplies.....	296.29
Probate Fees for Inmates.....	9.80
Registration and Insurance on Truck.....	43.44
Repairs and Improvements at Farm.....	495.50
Salaries.....	5,763.50
Telephone (Charities).....	137.30
Telephones (Farm).....	145.45
Tobacco for Inmates.....	167.13
Truck, Tractor, Repairs and Supplies.....	201.82
Deduct to balance checking account.....	13.62
	\$30,467.77
BALANCE.....	\$30,119.86
	\$347.91

OVERSEER OF POOR

71

AID GIVEN

Alexander, Frank.....	\$3.50	Lancour, Albert W.....	3.58
Alexander, Lennie.....	160.33	Lancour, Charles M.....	10.34
Babbitt, Ethel.....	10.00	Landers, Nap.....	11.12
Baird, Carl.....	2.00	LaPenna, Albert.....	102.11
Bardwell, Kenneth.....	5.00	LaVenture, Julia.....	.82
Bardwell, Melbourne.....	25.25	Lethbridge, Wm.....	98.72
Bardwell, Steve.....	2.00	Linardy, Robert.....	193.10
Barnes, Frank.....	111.00	Livingston, Mary.....	199.03
Barrett, Julia.....	6.00	Loyzelle, Edward.....	2.00
Beauchamp, Fred.....	112.35	Martin, John.....	43.57
Belville, Effie.....	46.15	Mussey, Mary.....	27.20
Benham, Mrs. Eugene.....	143.85	Merriam, Frank.....	14.82
Bennett, Musetta.....	148.97	Miles, Georgiana.....	32.12
Blanchard, Raymond.....	1.00	Miller, Charles.....	28.00
Bourasso, Alice.....	29.75	Mock, Steve.....	10.75
Brown, Alice.....	.50	Morris, Eva.....	104.31
Burke, Lovica.....	25.00	McCullough, Lawrence.....	390.44
Burney, Chas.....	2.67	McDonald, Norman.....	27.84
Burns, Grace.....	110.05	McDonough, Katie.....	38.67
Burton, Mary.....	36.30	McKerryher, Sadie.....	119.79
Butler, Charles.....	6.00	McNaughten, Wm.....	42.59
Caliguire, Michael.....	2.91	McNeil, John.....	4.54
Caten, Nellie.....	9.40	Newton, Willard.....	115.72
Chase, Kenneth.....	56.63	Nutter, Roy.....	55.40
Chatterdon, Ella.....	37.99	O'Rourke, William.....	24.50
Christmas, Emma.....	30.00	Pacca, Dominic.....	6.50
Clark, George.....	8.30	Page, Mrs. Frank.....	5.00
Clark, Mrs. Wm.....	156.92	Parker, John E.....	62.57
Clementi, Joyce.....	1.80	Patterson, Maurice.....	303.07
Cook, Mary.....	23.03	Pearsons, Bernice.....	56.00
Covell, Joseph.....	143.58	Phillips, Augusta.....	155.83
Crandall, John.....	137.84	Pecor, Henry.....	19.80
Crosta, Angelina.....	1.80	Perkins, Frederick.....	12.00
Curtis, Charles.....	15.00	Peryer, William.....	209.23
Dale, James.....	233.73	Pitts, Herbert.....	5.11
Daniels, William I.....	6.66	Pitts, Gerald.....	219.80
Davis, Norman.....	2.67	Ploof, Abe.....	343.81
Davis, Perley.....	23.31	Plumley, Jennie.....	343.25
DeLorm, Mary.....	1.38	Pomykala, John.....	55.22
Derby, John.....	23.60	Ponto, Raymond.....	276.97
Desmarais, Arthur.....	154.58	Reed, Harry.....	128.26
Dougherty, Charles.....	45.79	Reil, Clifford.....	21.25
Downey, Eva.....	6.00	Rivers, Mrs. Clarence.....	2.00
Dudley, Ethel.....	140.00	Rivers, Marjorie.....	33.67
Duncan, Theo. J.....	6.98	Rogers, Anna.....	181.71
Durley, Mary.....	16.78	Rogers, Leon.....	51.06
Eggleston, Floyd.....	27.58	Ross, Hilda.....	12.40
Fallon, Mary K.....	100.00	Sherwood, Robert C.....	14.50
Farren, Edward.....	8.00	Shelvey, Edward.....	3.30
Firkey, Mamie.....	40.78	Siple, Geo.....	2.00
Fitzgerald, Harry.....	6.69	Skiffington, Walter.....	5.00
Forkas, Francis.....	40.09	Smith, Chas. J.....	707.36
Fortier, Anna.....	151.96	Smith, William.....	101.83
Foster, Fred.....	50.60	Stannard, Mary A.....	3.30
Fredette, Florence.....	128.67	Sterling, Fred.....	65.11
Fredette, John.....	25.63	Stone, Edward.....	5.00
Freeman, Isabelle.....	18.00	Taggart, Julia.....	9.80
Fruen, Fred.....	23.14	Taylor, Julius.....	7.00
Geary, Chester.....	56.07	Thompson, Edward.....	5.00
Gecha, Arnold.....	12.00	Thorn, Stella.....	18.50
Grandy, Margaret.....	106.47	Todriff, Mrs. Sol.....	217.85
Harvey, Harold.....	124.25	Turner, Hattie.....	44.73
Hendee, Wm.....	227.48	Vincent, Louis.....	32.01
Hendrickson, Alice.....	80.00	Wells, John.....	12.67
Hess, Robert.....	29.35	West, Jane.....	18.10
Hinckley, Phillip.....	2.67	Wheeler, George.....	25.00
Hills, Harry.....	3.00	White, Nora E.....	108.41
Howe, Charles.....	775.67	Williams, Bernett.....	2.00
Hughes, Michael.....	104.36	Willson, Katherine.....	151.60
Humphrey, Hazel.....	12.66	Woods, Forest.....	4.84
Johnson, Clifford.....	181.28	Woods, Harry.....	35.00
Jones, Clifford.....	6.00	Young, Mrs. Anna.....	184.80
Kelly, Marion.....	59.83	Young, Pat.....	20.08
Kelly, Nellie.....	9.03	Wood Pro ect.....	1,121.03
Kenny, Lester.....	21.00		
Knox, Mrs. Howard.....	10.00		
		TOTAL.....	\$11,848.62

/Towns

TOTALS OF AID GIVEN

Ambulance.....	\$51.00	Milk.....	279.94
Board and Care.....	2,117.24	Miscellaneous.....	449.12
Burial.....	862.00	Physician.....	1,232.05
Clothing.....	241.44	Rent.....	120.00
Fuel.....	1,185.16	Wood Project.....	1,121.03
Groceries.....	2,638.08		
Medicine and Drugs.....	1,551.56	TOTAL.....	\$11,848.62

MONEY REFUNDED FOR AID GIVEN

Burke, Lovica.....	\$25.00	McDonough, Katie.....	38.67
Caliguire, Michael.....	2.91	Parker, John E.....	1.00
Downey, Eva.....	2.00		
Harvey, Harold.....	72.45	TOTAL.....	\$142.03

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER TOWNS

Middlebury, Vt.....	\$3.50	West Rutland, Vt.....	14.68
Pawlet, Vt.....	22.52		
Rutland Town.....	140.08	TOTAL.....	\$182.78
Springfield, Vt.....	2.00		

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER SOURCES

Board at City Farm.....	\$120.00	Milk sold.....	3,221.88
Calf hide sold.....	6.00	Telephone (City Farm).....	1.25
Chickens sold.....	19.90	Veal sold.....	11.00
Eggs sold.....	49.01	Vinegar Barrels sold.....	6.00
Electric Motor sold.....	90.00	Wood sold.....	45.00
Empty Bags sold.....	69.92		
Livestock Feed.....	3.00	TOTAL.....	\$3,642.96

SUMMARY OF REIMBURSEMENTS

Money Refunded for Aid Given.....	\$142.03
Money Refunded from Other Towns.....	182.78
Money Refunded from Other Sources.....	3,642.96
TOTAL.....	\$3,967.77

HOSPITAL ACCOUNT

Hospital Appropriation.....	\$20,000.00
Credits Paid City Treasurer.....	531.68
Expenditures.....	\$19,825.06
TOTALS.....	\$20,531.68 \$19,825.06
BALANCE.....	\$706.62

GIFFORD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

McCullough, Lawrence (c).....	\$48.55	TOTAL.....	\$48.55
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HASKIN'S CONVALESCENT HOME

LaVenture, Julia.....	\$728.49		
Massey, Mary.....	565.69	TOTAL.....	\$1,294.18

HENRY PUTNAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

Wasley, Mabelle.....	\$60.37	TOTAL.....	\$60.37
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ORLEANS COUNTY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

Barnes, Livonia.....	\$917.35	TOTAL.....	\$917.35
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PERYER'S CONVALESCENT HOME

Barrett, Julia.....	\$30.00	McDonald, Norman.....	\$70.43
Bennett, Musetta.....	28.57	McDonough, Katie.....	115.14
Cook, Mary.....	80.70	McNeil, John.....	68.57
Daniels, Wm. L.....	147.15	Nutter, Roy.....	928.27
Davis, Perley.....	449.30	Peryer, Wm.....	20.00
Desmarais, Arthur.....	37.14		
Fredette, John.....	382.87	TOTAL.....	\$3,429.72
Kelly, Nellie.....	271.58		

PRATT CONVALESCENT HOME

Dale, James.....	\$984.00	Smith, Wm.....	\$27.16
Fredette, Florence.....	984.00	Wilson, Katherine.....	950.65
Phillips, Augusta.....	658.00		
Rogers, Anna.....	924.00	TOTAL.....	\$5,327.81

PROCTOR HOSPITAL

Benham, Mrs. Eugene (c).....	\$4.00	TOTAL.....	\$4.00
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RUTLAND CITY HOSPITAL

*Alberico, Sando.....	\$100.17	Mailhoit, James.....	189.20
Babbitt, Ethel.....	1,112.92	Martin, John.....	7.75
*Bell, Edward.....	164.27	Merriam, Frank.....	272.63
Black, Mrs. Richard.....	50.50	Metiver, Francis L.....	2.50
Burdick, Almon J.....	90.75	Morse, Alan E.....	91.90
Barke, Herbert S.....	5.10	McCarthy, James.....	104.20
Clark, Mrs. Wm.....	43.13	McDonald, Norman.....	15.37
/Crain, Mrs. Fred.....	151.00	†McKirryher, Sadie.....	124.70
Daniels, Wm. L.....	312.97	McNeil, John.....	393.63
Davis, Norman.....	164.68	O'Meara, Joseph P.....	5.88
Davis, Perley.....	15.00	Page, Mrs. Frank.....	21.50
*Derosa, Albert G.....	160.84	Page, Fred W.....	330.99
Desmarais, Arthur.....	68.95	*Paradise, Oliver.....	207.16
†Doner, Beatrice.....	50.75	Perkins, Frederick.....	161.93
Douglas, Cora.....	83.60	Peryer, William.....	133.25
Dudley, Ethel.....	339.33	†Piscopo, Charles.....	77.35
Duncan, Theo.....	141.52	†Ponto, Raymond.....	136.20
Dutton, Grace.....	18.45	Ricci, Mrs. Vito.....	200.00
Eastman, Frank.....	76.90	Roekwell, John Edw.....	22.00
Eggleston, Floyd.....	82.50	Sargent, Chas. R.....	21.90
Elkey, Henry.....	79.10	Shortsleeve, George.....	24.47
Emery, William.....	62.45	Skiffington, Walter.....	714.12
Foster, Fred.....	15.78	Tafari, Anthony.....	98.62
Fruean, Fred.....	105.09	Taylor, Julius.....	88.00
Gordon, Mrs. Francis.....	5.00	Tift, Clark.....	97.65
Grandy, Margaret.....	5.00	†Todruff, Mrs. Sol.....	79.55
Harvey, Harold.....	66.65	Wasick, Rose.....	304.36
*Hughes, Michael.....	115.22	White, Juna.....	152.55
†Johnson, Clifford.....	66.95	Williams, Bernett.....	88.90
Kelly, Nellie.....	65.39		
Knox, Mrs. Howard.....	5.00	TOTAL.....	\$8,743.08
Lancour, Albert W.....	91.15		
*Lancour, Chas. M.....	369.52	/Towns	
LaPlant, Mrs. Mar ory.....	73.70	*Mrs.	
/Leonard, Clyde.....	12.23	†Children	
Lethbridge, William.....	212.36		

SUMMARY OF HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES

Gifford Memorial Hospital.....	\$48.55	Peryer Convalescent Home.....	3,429.72
Haskin's Convalescent Home.....	1,294.18	Pratt Convalescent Home.....	5,327.81
Henry Putnam Memorial Hospital.....	60.37	Proctor Hospital.....	4.00
Orleans County Memorial Hospital.....	917.35	Rutland Hospital.....	8,743.08
		TOTAL.....	\$19,825.06

MONEY REFUNDED FOR HOSPITAL AID GIVEN

Alberico, Sando.....	\$35.00	Phillips, Augusta.....	70.00
Dudley, Ethel.....	35.66	Williams, Bernett.....	30.00
Guynup, Allen.....	10.00		
Lancour, Albert W.....	72.65	TOTAL.....	\$368.45
McDonough, Katie.....	115.14		

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER TOWNS FOR HOSPITAL AID

Fairfax, Vt.....	\$12.23		
Williamstown, Vt.....	151.00	TOTAL HOSPITAL REIM-	
		BURSEMENTS.....	\$531.68
TOTAL.....	\$163.23		

PERSONS COMMITTED TO WATERBURY STATE HOSPITAL

Jan. 13, 1948.....	Julia Taggart
Mar. 25, 1948.....	Leon Rogers
Apr. 15, 1948.....	Hattie Turner
May 13, 1948.....	Charles F. Foster
Nov. 6, 1948.....	Josephine Linardy
Oct. 29, 1948.....	Francis Forkas
Dec. 7, 1948.....	Harry Allen

INMATES ADMITTED TO CITY FARM IN 1948

Name	Age	Name	Age
Baker, Charles.....	35	Lamphere, Mary.....	75
Deregon, Leander.....	57	Leonard, Clyde.....	63
Foster, Chas. F.....	64	Martin, Henry.....	56
Hughes, Michael.....	64	McLaughlin, John.....	66
Hughes, Sarah.....	64	McNeil, John.....	73
Kilburn, Berly.....	50	Page, Fred.....	75
LaFleur, Joseph.....	76		

INMATES DISCHARGED FROM CITY FARM IN 1948

Name	Age	Name	Age
Allen, Harry.....	67	Leonard, Clyde.....	63
Baker, Charles.....	35	Martin, Henry.....	56
Deregon, Leander.....	57	McLaughlin, John.....	66
Hughes, Michael.....	64	McNeil, John.....	73
Hughes, Sarah.....	64	Page, Fred.....	75
LaFleur, Joseph.....	76		

INMATES AT CITY FARM JAN. 1, 1949

Name	Age	Name	Age
Baker, William.....	80	Lewry, Joseph.....	73
Butterfly, Charles.....	84	Loftus, Anthony.....	76
Coccia, Louis.....	46	Miner, Mae.....	74
Duelo, Myrtle.....	58	McLaughlin, John.....	66
Foster, Fred.....	64	O'Boyle, Mary.....	37
Garrow, Ellen.....	71	Phipps, Stephen.....	76
Johnson, Henry.....	71	Sheldon, Lillian.....	45
Kilburn, Berly.....	50	Tafari, Tony.....	68
King, Sam.....	78	Wasick, Mary.....	70
Lamphere, Mary.....	75	Zambelli, Archie.....	70

Employees of City of Rutland, Vermont
Earning Over \$300.00 for Year 1948

Wayne N. Temple, Mayor.....	\$2,000.00	Edward Crowley, Assistant City Engineer.....	2,737.56
Henry P. Battles, City Clerk, Purchasing Agent and Clerk of Assessors.....	4,512.00	Robert Griffith, Assisting City Engineer.....	1,600.84
Wilpas V. Kallio, Commission- er of Public Works, Superin- tendent of Water and City Engineer.....	4,312.00	Clifford B. Wilson, Assisting City Engineer.....	2,313.13
W. J. Simonds, City Treasurer	3,835.22	Mary C. McCormick, Assisting City Engineer.....	2,059.32
T. P. Roberts, City Treasurer	828.24	Frederick Atherton, Assistant City Engineer.....	601.57
O. S. Bergstrom, Overseer of Poor.....	1,992.00	*Herbert Himes, Janitor.....	2,653.45
Milford K. Smith, City Attor- ney.....	2,391.84	Walter Barrett, Assessor.....	1,152.37
Norman H. Cox, Meat Inspec- tor.....	1,350.00	Harry Levins, Assessor.....	1,152.37
Charles D. Beale, Health Officer and Milk Inspector.....	2,575.00	James J. Walsh, Assessor.....	1,152.37
Mary Hanrahan, Assistant City Treasurer.....	2,579.79	Jean Battles, Assisting City Clerk.....	1,418.33
†Ellen A. Maxwell, Assistant City Clerk.....	2,317.34	Henry B. Carpenter, Old Age Assistance, Investigator.....	400.00
Thelma E. Doll, Assistant City Clerk.....	2,472.12	†Maryellen Maxwell, Assisting City Treasurer.....	795.83

*Special Policeman

†Two months leave of absence without pay

FIRE DEPARTMENT

Alfred H. Koltanski, Chief En- gineer.....	\$4,100.00	Patrick Hurley.....	2,538.24
Ralph Bean, First Assistant.....	3,181.52	Martin Kelly.....	2,536.70
Frank Seward, Second Assistant	2,940.51	John Kent.....	2,534.84
Percy Wood, Captain.....	2,724.27	Richard Lovett.....	2,413.07
James Rice, Captain.....	2,861.46	Thomas Lynch.....	2,536.24
Wolcott Baird.....	2,317.58	Patrick Mangan.....	2,539.70
John Barrett.....	2,383.51	Charles McGinnis.....	2,416.07
James Barron.....	2,544.24	Arthur Myhre.....	2,533.24
Richard Barron.....	2,494.24	D. H. Olson.....	995.52
Bernard Brothers.....	2,405.14	J. A. Olson.....	2,536.24
John Clifford.....	2,416.07	George Regan.....	2,533.24
Edward Earle.....	2,533.24	Frederick Savage.....	2,536.24
George Ferguson.....	2,538.24	Clarence Seward.....	2,536.24
Hubert Gauthier.....	2,546.24	Charles Lancour.....	956.18
Edward Handley.....	2,546.24	Gerald Moore.....	1,460.29
William Houston.....	2,412.67	Arnold Rowe.....	1,025.20
		Frank Walsh.....	1,340.55

CHARITY DEPARTMENT

Margaret Davies.....	\$1,887.50	Oliver Turner.....	1,256.00
Bernice Turner.....	785.00	Catherine Walsh.....	1,884.00

POLICE DEPARTMENT

J. Frederick Carbine, Chief.....	\$3,900.00	Ward Jones.....	835.00
John L. Dinn, Captain.....	3,168.51	Bernard McDonough.....	951.00
Raymond R. Mooney, 1st Ser- geant.....	2,875.71	William F. Murphy.....	2,480.96
Charles F. Callahan, 2nd Ser- geant.....	2,661.08	Reginald H. Noe.....	1,003.24
Quincy M. Baker.....	2,480.96	Dennis J. Noonan.....	2,480.96
Neville J. Barrett.....	2,515.57	Clayton E. Peay.....	2,480.96
Daniel J. Brown.....	2,695.59	Frank A. Ryan.....	2,121.73
Gerald W. Butterfly.....	2,445.92	Edwin W. Small.....	2,480.96
T. C. Cauty (retired).....	723.57	Charles E. Spoon.....	2,445.92
Martin J. Carmody.....	2,480.96	Alvar C. Wener.....	2,480.96
Emmett J. Fleming.....	2,480.96	Robert Ballou.....	696.75
Charles J. Fox.....	2,480.96	Joseph Champine.....	513.75
Sam C. Gorruso.....	2,480.96	Thomas Dunn.....	303.00
Albert B. Grazini.....	2,480.96	Alfred Dutelle.....	991.88
James E. Hesse.....	1,775.99	Thomas Sears.....	2,445.92
		C. Sullivan.....	504.00

STREET DEPARTMENT

James McLaughlin.....	\$3,775.85	Pa ter Zambon.....	2,451.81
Claude L. Blongy.....	3,174.36	Aniello R. Zullo.....	2,401.26
John O. Conner.....	2,668.36	L. G. Becker.....	366.01
Pasquale DeBlasio.....	2,305.26	C. Blair.....	995.21
Frederick C. Dutelle.....	2,242.59	Ralph Candon.....	496.26
Donald Foster.....	1,628.71	D. Carroll.....	358.40
George Fox.....	2,837.04	Frank Chamberlain.....	978.58
William Fox.....	2,386.40	James Coleman.....	2,004.57
William Frazier.....	2,478.70	H. Derby.....	399.42
Louis Garafano.....	2,527.20	G. Gilley.....	2,024.07
James F. Hanley.....	1,337.86	Clifford Johnson.....	1,281.78
John Howard.....	2,579.85	Joseph Johnson.....	404.81
George J. Loyzelle.....	2,631.28	B. Mulberg.....	356.61
Peter F. Notte.....	2,220.40	James McGinnis.....	423.71
Hugh Olson.....	2,331.93	J. T. McLaughlin.....	556.23
Earl J. O'Rourke.....	2,623.47	Lester Pitts.....	399.83
Robert A. Paul.....	2,692.48	Gardiner F. Rice.....	2,784.13
Charles Pond.....	875.11	Maurice Rockwell.....	1,889.85
John J. Ryan.....	2,301.02	Earl Ross.....	661.88
Paul Santwire.....	1,350.37	G. Sears.....	535.11
Clyde H. Spaulding.....	2,259.93	Edward Wilson.....	1,921.42
Lyle C. Willis.....	1,786.38		

WATER DEPARTMENT

Elmer Champine, Jr.....	\$1,460.91	Henry T. McLaughlin.....	2,896.48
Edward F. Clarino.....	2,452.07	Martin Notte.....	2,469.24
William T. Dwyer.....	3,156.23	E. E. Pitts.....	2,376.11
William H. Foster.....	2,448.91	Francis J. Powers.....	2,097.87
Harry Jasmin.....	2,394.87	Edward Raymond.....	791.35
George Loyzelle.....	2,322.31	Cecil Porter.....	1,314.13
F. Lynch.....	526.08		

PENSIONERS

Nora B. Anthony.....	\$453.72	Eleanor T. Maughan.....	314.40
Louise A. Branchaud.....	453.24	Anna T. Moynihan.....	467.04
Anna C. Carpenter.....	461.04	Anna McHugh.....	468.36
Charles Cassin.....	327.60	John Reilly.....	600.00
William Crosby.....	600.00	Adelaide B. Schryver.....	485.64
M. Kittie Crowley.....	600.00	Jeremiah Stone.....	461.76
Frank Fiske.....	510.00	Jennie C. Walsh.....	427.44
Mabel H. Gleason.....	437.04		
Henry Hostler.....	430.80	Each pensioner listed receives a minimum of \$600.00 under Pension Plan. Insurance company pays difference between amount shown and \$600.00.	
Adelbert L'Ange.....	530.04		
Grace Martel.....	521.16		

MISCELLANEOUS

Ellery R. Purdy, Swimming Pool	\$535.00	National Water Main Service,	
Viva Whitney, Arts and Crafts	1,603.33	Cleaning Water Mains.....	710.65
Merritt Clifford, Swimming Pool	324.30	Vernon J. Loveland, Flood At-	
Don Cooley, Arts and Crafts..	630.00	torney.....	3,754.16
Walter Moore, Playgrounds...	400.00	Milford K. Smith, Flood Attor-	
Barker & Wheeler, Flood and		ney.....	3,697.29
Water Survey.....	10,382.89	Lindley Squires, Flood Attorney	5,439.16
Griffenhagen & Associates, Sal-		Twin State Gravel Well Corp.,	
ary Survey.....	1,000.00	Testing Wells.....	1,716.87
Knappen Engineering, Engineer-		Payson R. Webber, Architect..	1,374.13
ing-Flood.....	5,795.78	Robert C. Wheeler, Engineering-	
		Flood.....	835.08

Serial Bonds, December 31, 1948

Coupon Bonds	Date Issued	Amount Outstanding	D U E														
			1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Airport.....	3-10-46 Feb. 1, 1946	\$25,000.00	.....	.....	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Airport Construction....	3-10-46 Feb. 1, 1946	60,000.00	.....	.....	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	.....	.....	.....
High School Addition....	1-14-46 Oct. 1, 1941	21,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	.....	.....	.....
Public Works Garage.....	1-14-46 May 1, 1947	30,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	.....	.....	.....
Street Improvement.....	4-14-46 June 1, 1926	20,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Street Improvement.....	1-14-46 July 1, 1939	25,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00
Street Improvement.....	1-14-46 Oct. 1, 1941	30,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00
Permanent Roads.....	1-14-46 May 1, 1947	75,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00
Moon Brook Sewer.....	3-14-46 June 1, 1934	33,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00
Funding and Relief.....	3-14-46 July 1, 1934	23,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	2,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Funding and Relief.....	2-14-46 Aug. 1, 1935	23,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	3,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Main Area Sewer.....	3-14-46 Nov. 15, 1934	33,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	1,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mussey Brook Sewer.....	3-14-46 Nov. 15, 1934	14,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Library.....	3-14-46 Nov. 15, 1934	1,000.00	1,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sidewalk and Curbing.....	1-14-46 Oct. 1, 1941	2,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sidewalk.....	1-14-46 May 1, 1947	5,000.00	.....	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flood Damage.....	1-14-46 May 1, 1948	186,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	6,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Serial Bonds.....		\$606,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$68,000.00	\$60,000.00	\$54,000.00	\$43,000.00	\$38,000.00	\$23,000.00	\$14,000.00	\$11,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00

